### **Transport Ticketing Global**





# OPEN SYSTEMS, STANDARDS & DARWIN



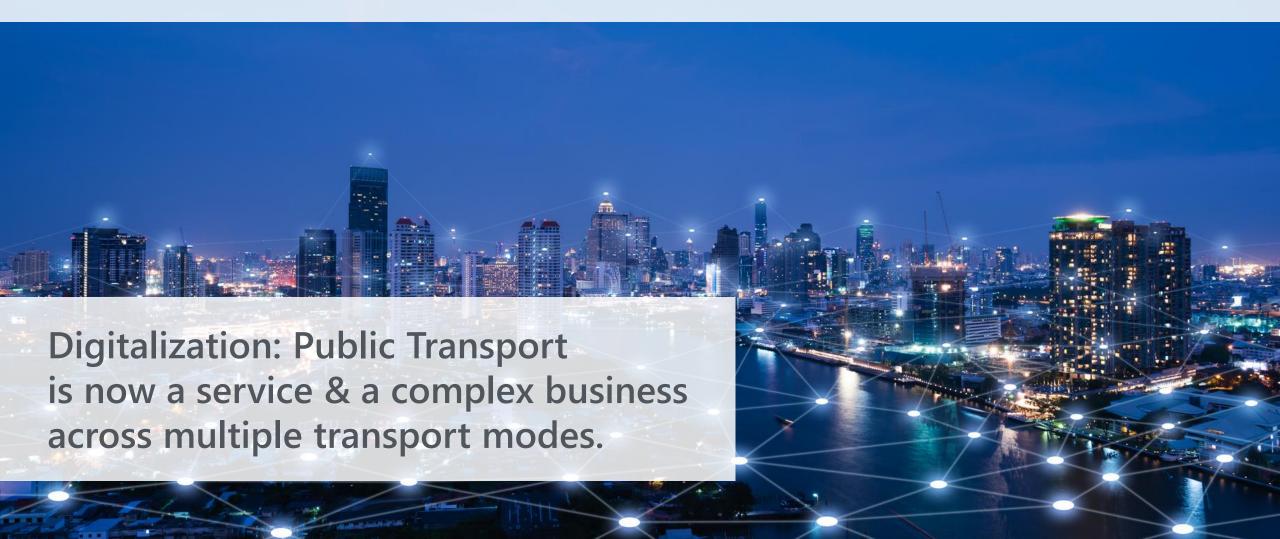
New systems need to be open.

Standards are key for long term success.





#### THE FUTURE



#### FROM CLOSED TO OPEN SYSTEMS

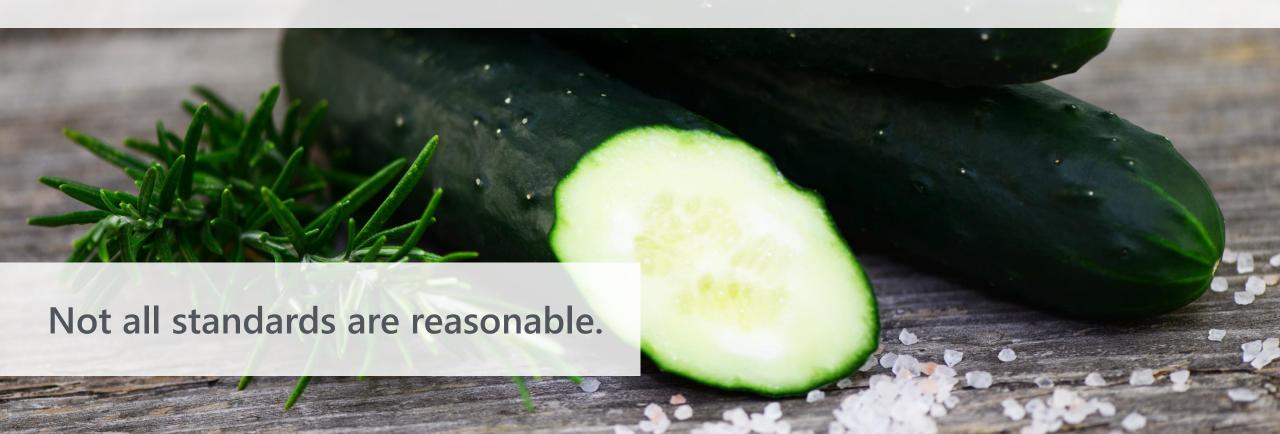


#### INTEGRATION DRIVES INNOVATION





## EUROPEAN COMMISSION REGULATION NO. 1277/88: Max. bending: 10 mm per 10 cm in length





#### **ISO 216**

### International paper size standard

Reasonable standards solve a problem.





# THE FITTEST STANDARD SURVIVES



Successful standards prevail because they are better.



