

# **Virtual Power Plant**

Report on the Greek market and a case study of Optimus Energy's renewable energy market integration using the emsys VPP solution

Eiters AEnedies 2025



emsys-renewables.de

# Agenda

- Introduction of Optimus Energy
- Introduction of emsys VPP
  - The Virtual Power Plant service
- Starting cooperation on VPP and forecasting
- Special characteristics of the Greek market
- Use cases of the VPP for Optimus Energy in the Greek market
  - Renewable curtailment
  - Balancing power services with renewables
- Achievements to date

# Introduction of Optimus Energy

Optimus Energy is the #1 renewable energy aggregator in Greece. Since its foundation, the company paved a remarkable journey, achieving a clear lead over its competitors.

# Producers 1400+

More than 1400 independent renewable energy producers in Greece trust Optimus Energy

# MW 4000+

The installed capacity of our portfolio exceeds 4000 MW, making it the largest in the country

# RES Plants **2900+**

More than 2900 individual RES plants are currently represented in the energy market

# Market Share **52%**

Optimus Energy remains the leader among all private renewable energy aggregators in Greece



# **Services of Optimus Energy**

Optimus Energy aims to unlock the full potential of renewable energy assets and storage systems.



**Direct market participation** Market access for merchant or FiP RES assets with competitive representation fees and no hidden charges



**Power Purchase Agreements (PPAs)** PPAs for subsidy free RES assets to capture optimal value in the market and PPAs for corporate buyers



**Balancing Market participation** Access to our Dispatchable RES Portfolio for reserve provision to the TSO



**Grid scale battery storage optimization & route-to-market** Optimization services of battery storage facilities and hybrid storage-RES plants



**Demand-Response services** Optimization of industrial load to benefit from the Balancing Market





# emsys: IT solutions for traders, grid and plant operators

- Founded in 2004
- Based in Oldenburg, Germany
- ~230 employees



#### **Power Forecasts**



- Leading international provider of solar and wind power forecasts (>600 GW)
- Single plants, portfolios, balancing areas, markets

#### **Virtual Power Plant**



- Digital aggregation of renewable energy plants and other assets
- Monitoring, remote-control and trading of electricity production
- Market-leading SaaS solution in Europe aggregating > 100GW installed capacity

#### **FuturePowerFlow**



- IT platform for grid operators
- Forward-looking congestion management
- Preferred solution in Germany for Redispatch processes

### energymeteo.de



# About energy & meteo systems, emsys VPP and emsys Grid Services

#### **International activities**



We are currently forecasting around **340 GW** of wind capacity and around **280 GW** of solar capacity

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# emsys' understanding of the VPP



- Intra-Day Market
- Balancing power market
- Market access service provider



Accepted bids

Offers or potentials

### Virtual power plant



- Price-
- Wind power-
- · Solar power-
- Generation-
- · Consumption-Forecasts



- Manage master data
- Combine / manage forecasts
- · Create optimized trading schedules

RT control

Schedules

Carry out trading



- Creation and dispatch of plant schedules
- Balancing control of forecast errors
- Technical monitoring

Measured values

 Online status Unavailabilities

- scheduling
- Real-time data (e.g. for balancing power pool)



- Redispatch activations
- Balacing power activations



# pv magazine

Optimus Energy launches emsys VPP-powered Virtual Power Plant to trade renewable energy in Greece

energypress

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ΑΝΑΝΕΩΣΙΜΕΣ

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#### Virtual power plant for renewables trading under development in Greece

Optimus Energy has announced a virtual power plant for renewables trading on the Greek wholesale electricity and balancing market. Work is already underway, with Germany-based emsys VPP connecting over 3,500 solar and wind power plants in Greece to its software suite.

Wholesale Electricity and Balancing Market in Focus: Optimus Energy Relies on the Virtual Power Plant of Emsys VPP for the Greek Market

Oldenburg, Germany / Athens, Greece – Optimus Er**Optimus Energy Launches Virtual** renewable energy and provider of demand-response **Power Plant to Trade Renewable** German technology provider Emsys VPP to supply it **Energy in Greece** 

(Montel) Greek company Optimus Energy will use a "substantial portion" of its 4 GW portfolio by way of a virtual power plant to help balance the grid and limit curtailments of green power during times of surplus.





# **Special characteristics of the Greek market so far**



In 2024 first time that sell orders from RES portfolios in Day-Ahead market were not cleared.

No negative imbalance prices are allowed in Greek market.

TSO and DSO curtail in real time large amounts of RES for system stability.

Imbalances to RES portfolios created by curtailments are charged to market parties.

From Day-Ahead bidding, RES aggregators try to protect themselves by forecasting the level of curtailments.

There is no risk for leaving supply position unsold (due to low Day Ahead Prices).

Not all power plants in aggregators portfolios are remote controllable for the TSO



mFRR activation calculations are not suitable for RES aggregators

# **Curtailments by TSO in Greek market**

Curtailment risk is already materialized due to low or negative residual load







# Use case 1: Curtailment of a renewable portfolio



emsysypp.de

# mFRR activation calculations in Greece are not suitable for RES



Penalty for non-fulfilment of the activation for 1,5MW have to be paid

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 One "possible" solution: Perfect forecast of the duration of the activation and the possible power at that point in time :-D



# Use Case 2: mFRR/aFRR from wind power plants using a VPP





### Achievements to date

- Setup of the VPP and optimised renewable forecasting for 3000+ power plants in Optimus Energys portfolio
- Connected hundreds of assets in the first months
- Did remote control tests for the connected assets
- Validated the first wind farms for balancing power services
- Presented the method to provide mFRR / aFRR with renewables using the possible power reference calculation to IPTO



# Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!

Eike Arndt Eike.Arndt@energymeteo.de