

CHAPTER 3

The trigonometric functions



Radians (1)

QUESTION 1 Complete:

- a A radian is a unit used when measuring _____.
- b If an arc of a circle of radius 1 unit has length 1 unit, then the angle at the centre measures _____.
- c π radians = _____°.

QUESTION 2 Express in radians, in terms of π :

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| a 45° | b 30° | c 20° | d 15° |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| e 72° | f 120° | g 150° | h 330° |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| i 135° | j 108° | k 315° | l 324° |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

QUESTION 3 Express in radians, correct to three decimal places:

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| a 56° | b 35° | c 115° |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| d 160° | e 200° | f 308° |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |

The trigonometric functions



Radians (2)

QUESTION 1 Express in degrees:

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| a $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | b $\frac{\pi}{5}$ | c $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ | d $\frac{3\pi}{4}$ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| e $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ | f $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ | g $\frac{7\pi}{6}$ | h $\frac{5\pi}{12}$ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| i $\frac{7\pi}{4}$ | j $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ | k $\frac{4\pi}{3}$ | l $\frac{13\pi}{12}$ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

QUESTION 2 Change these radian measures to degrees (to the nearest whole degree):

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| a 0.576 | b 1.378 | c 4.258 |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |

QUESTION 3 Find, correct to four decimal places:

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a $\tan 2.786$ | b $\sin 0.3978$ | c $\cos 8.2467$ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| d $\sin \frac{\pi}{8}$ | e $\cos \frac{2\pi}{5}$ | f $\tan \frac{7\pi}{3}$ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |

Page 60 1 a angles b 1 radian c 180 2 a $\frac{\pi}{4}$ b $\frac{\pi}{6}$ c $\frac{\pi}{9}$ d $\frac{\pi}{12}$ e $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ f $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ g $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ h $\frac{11\pi}{6}$ i $\frac{3\pi}{4}$ j $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ k $\frac{7\pi}{4}$

l $\frac{9\pi}{5}$ 3 a 0.977 b 0.611 c 2.007 d 2.793 e 3.491 f 5.376

Page 61 1 a 60° b 36° c 120° d 135° e 270° f 144° g 210° h 75° i 315° j 150° k 240° l 195° 2 a 33° b 79° c 244° 3 a -0.3714 b 0.3874 c -0.3827 d 0.3827 e 0.3090 f 1.7321