

# The trigonometric functions

## The exact values

QUESTION 1 Write down the exact value of:

a  $\cos \frac{\pi}{4}$

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b  $\sin \frac{\pi}{3}$

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c  $\tan \frac{\pi}{6}$

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d  $\cos 0$

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e  $\sin \frac{\pi}{4}$

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f  $\tan \frac{\pi}{3}$

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g  $\cos \frac{\pi}{6}$

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h  $\tan \frac{\pi}{4}$

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i  $\cos \frac{\pi}{3}$

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j  $\sin \frac{\pi}{2}$

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k  $\tan 0$

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l  $\sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

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QUESTION 2 Find the exact value of:

a  $\tan \frac{5\pi}{6}$

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b  $\sin \frac{7\pi}{2}$

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c  $\cos \frac{3\pi}{4}$

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d  $\sin \frac{2\pi}{3}$

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e  $\cos \frac{11\pi}{6}$

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f  $\tan \frac{5\pi}{4}$

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g  $\cosec \frac{\pi}{4}$

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h  $\cot \frac{\pi}{6}$

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i  $\sec \frac{4\pi}{3}$

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## Trigonometric equations (1)

QUESTION 1 Find a value of  $\theta$  (in radians), correct to two decimal places, if:

a  $\tan \theta = 1.65$

b  $\cos \theta = 0.237$

c  $\sin \theta = 0.8197$

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QUESTION 2 Find all values of  $\theta$ ,  $0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$ , for which:

a  $\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

b  $\cos \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

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c  $\tan \theta = -1$

d  $\cos \theta = -\frac{1}{2}$

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e  $\tan \theta = \sqrt{3}$

f  $\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

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a  $2 \cos x + \sqrt{3} = 0$

b  $\sin^2 x = \frac{1}{2}$

QUESTION 2 Solve for  $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$

c  $\sec \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

d  $\csc \theta = -2$

a  $\csc \theta = \sqrt{2}$

b  $\cot \theta = -\sqrt{3}$

QUESTION 1 Find all values of  $\theta$ ,  $0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$ , for which:

## Trigonometric equations (2)

### The trigonometric functions

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## Trigonometric equations (3)

QUESTION 1 Solve for  $0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$

a  $\sin x = \cos x$

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b  $7 \sin 3x - 7 = 0$

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c  $\cot^2 x = 3$

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d  $3 \tan 2x = \sqrt{3}$

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QUESTION 2 Solve for  $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$

a  $\sec x + 2 = 0$

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b  $\sqrt{2} + 3 \sin x = 5 \sin x$

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**Page 62** 1 a  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  b  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  c  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  d 1 e  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  f  $\sqrt{3}$  g  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  h 1 i  $\frac{1}{2}$  j 1 k 0 l  $\frac{1}{2}$  2 a  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  b -1 c  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  d  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$   
e  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  f 1 g  $\sqrt{2}$  h  $\sqrt{3}$  i -2

**Page 63** 1 a 1.03 b 1.33 c 0.96 2 a  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  or  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$  b  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{7\pi}{4}$  c  $\frac{3\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{7\pi}{4}$  d  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$  or  $\frac{4\pi}{3}$  e  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  or  $\frac{4\pi}{3}$  f  $\frac{5\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{7\pi}{4}$

**Page 64** 1 a  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{3\pi}{4}$  b  $\frac{5\pi}{6}$  or  $\frac{11\pi}{6}$  c  $\frac{\pi}{6}$  or  $\frac{11\pi}{6}$  d  $\frac{7\pi}{6}$  or  $\frac{11\pi}{6}$  2 a  $x = \frac{5\pi}{6}$  or  $x = \frac{7\pi}{6}$  b  $x = \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{7\pi}{4}$

**Page 65** 1 a  $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{5\pi}{4}$  b  $x = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}$  or  $\frac{3\pi}{2}$  c  $x = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}$  or  $\frac{11\pi}{6}$  d  $x = \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{13\pi}{12}$  or  $\frac{19\pi}{12}$   
2 a  $x = -\frac{2\pi}{3}$  or  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$  b  $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$  or  $\frac{3\pi}{4}$