

## ④ Algebra - Addition and Subtraction

1.  $7mb + 3m^2 - 5b + 2mb$

=

=

2.  $8b + 4a - 3b + 6a$

3.  $7ab + 2b - 3ab + 4b$

4.  $3x + 5xy - 1x - 3xy$

5.  $4pm^2 + 5m^2 - 2m^2 + 2m^2$

6.  $7x + 6y - 5x - 2y$

7.  $3tc + 2c^2 - tc + 3c^2$

8.  $4b + 5p - 2b - 4p$

9.  $5m^2 + 7pm^2 - 3m^2 + 3pm^2$

10.  $6mb + 8b - 7b$

11.  $6bc^2 + 3c^2 - 3bc^2$

12.  $5x^2 + 7xy + 5xy$

13.  $4c^2 - 2c^2 + 5bc^2$

14.  $5y + 7xy - 3y + 4y$

15.  $4m^2 + 5m^2 + 6mb -$

16.  $ab + ab + ab + 6a$

17.  $5p^2m^2 - 3pm^2 + 6p$

18.  $3tc + 5tc + 2tc + 3$

19.  $9bc^2 + 5c^2 - 3c^2 + 10$

20.  $xy + xy + 4x - x$

# Algebra : Addition + Subtraction...

$$-6m + 3m$$

$$-5m + 2m$$

$$-8x + 4x$$

$$-7a + 5a$$

$$-6x^2 + 2x^2$$

$$-9ab + 5ab$$

$$-8xy + 2xy$$

$$-5ab + 4ab$$

$$-3a^2 + a^2$$

$$-8xy + 6xy$$

$$8x - 10x$$

$$2y - 6y$$

$$4b - 6b$$

$$3m - 7m$$

$$3x^2 - 5x^2$$

$$4xy - 8xy$$

$$5a^2 - 7a^2$$

$$6bc - 8bc$$

$$2a^2 - 7a^2$$

$$5x^2y - 8x^2y$$

$$8x + 2y - 6y =$$

$$2a - 5a + 3b =$$

$$-4p + 2x + 2p =$$

$$6m + 2y - 7y =$$

$$-3a + 4b - 2a =$$

$$2x^2 - 3y - 2y =$$

$$4c^2 + 2a - 6c^2 =$$

$$-3ab + 2q + 5ab =$$

$$-2xy + 5x + 5xy =$$

$$3c^2 + 2bc^2 - 6c^2 =$$

$$-3x + 6x$$

$$-4a + 7a$$

$$-7b + 10b$$

$$-2m + 5m$$

$$-5y + 7y$$

$$-6p + 8p$$

$$-3xy + 7xy$$

$$-4ab + 6ab$$

$$-3x^2 + 6x^2$$

$$-2c^2 + 7c^2$$

$$-5ab + 7ab$$

$$-4a^2 + 6a^2$$

$$-2m - 5m$$

$$-4m - 6m$$

$$-3x - 5x$$

$$-6y - 4y$$

$$-5p - 3p$$

$$-2a - 7a$$

$$-3xy - 4xy$$

$$-4a^2 - 6a^2$$

$$-5a^2b - 3a^2b$$

$$-6x^2 - 4x^2$$

$$-2xy - 5xy$$

$$-7c^2 - 3c^2$$

$$2x + 4y - 5x + 3y$$

$$-5ab + 2ab + 3a - 6a$$

$$-7c^2 + 2bc - 2c^2 + 4c^2$$

$$4m - 2m^2 + 5m^2 - 6m$$

$$-4xy + 2x + 7xy - 5x$$

$$-2a^2b - 3ab + 5ab - 4a^2$$

$$2pq - 10p + 6p - 7pq$$

$$-12x^2y - 3xy + 10x^2y - 2x$$

|    |            |    |              |
|----|------------|----|--------------|
| 1  | $6 - 8$    | 26 | $8x - 15x$   |
| 2  | $-3 + 8$   | 27 | $-7y + 3y$   |
| 3  | $-6 - 4$   | 28 | $-6x - 7x$   |
| 4  | $7 - 10$   | 29 | $-5x + x$    |
| 5  | $-3 + 1$   | 30 | $-8t + 2t$   |
| 6  | $-5 + 12$  | 31 | $7m - 12m$   |
| 7  | $-3 - 8$   | 32 | $-3y - 4y$   |
| 8  | $8 - 15$   | 33 | $8p - 4p$    |
| 9  | $-7 - 8$   | 34 | $-7m - m$    |
| 10 | $-12 + 2$  | 35 | $9x - 12x$   |
| 11 | $-13 + 20$ | 36 | $-7y + 8y$   |
| 12 | $7 - 4$    | 37 | $-9y - 9y$   |
| 13 | $-4 + 4$   | 38 | $12a - 4a$   |
| 14 | $-7 - 4$   | 39 | $-16x + 3x$  |
| 15 | $3 - 9$    | 40 | $15t - 21t$  |
| 16 | $-9 + 3$   | 41 | $-3x + 5x$   |
| 17 | $-16 - 14$ | 42 | $-4m - m$    |
| 18 | $12 - 20$  | 43 | $3y - 5y$    |
| 19 | $-7 - 12$  | 44 | $-12x + 16x$ |
| 20 | $-3 + 1$   | 45 | $-7y + y$    |
| 21 | $-4 - 8$   | 46 | $-8t - t$    |
| 22 | $15 - 20$  | 47 | $8a - 12a$   |
| 23 | $-15 + 2$  | 48 | $-9x + 12x$  |

|    |                          |  |    |                             |  |
|----|--------------------------|--|----|-----------------------------|--|
| 1  | $-7 \times -4$           |  | 1  | $-6a \times 2b$             |  |
| 2  | $8 \div -2$              |  | 2  | $-3x \times -2y$            |  |
| 3  | $-40 \div -4$            |  | 3  | $-5 \times ax - 2 \times b$ |  |
| 4  | $3 \times -7$            |  | 4  | $6m \div -3$                |  |
| 5  | $-3 \times 8$            |  | 5  | $-12t \div 4$               |  |
| 6  | $-9 \div 3$              |  | 6  | $-3a \times 2a$             |  |
| 7  | $12 \times -2$           |  | 7  | $-4y \times -4y$            |  |
| 8  | $-3 \times -2$           |  | 8  | $7t \times -2 \times 2t$    |  |
| 9  | $-16 \div -8$            |  | 9  | $-15y \div -5$              |  |
| 10 | $-10 \times -3$          |  | 10 | $-2y \times -2y \times -2y$ |  |
| 11 | $6 \times -2$            |  | 11 | $-8m \times 4m$             |  |
| 12 | $-6 \times -2$           |  | 12 | $-3c \times 6d$             |  |
| 13 | $20 \div -10$            |  | 13 | $-2x^2 \times -3y$          |  |
| 14 | $-3 \times -4 \times 2$  |  | 14 | $-6m \times 2n \times -1$   |  |
| 15 | $8 \times -2 \times -2$  |  | 15 | $7t \times -3p \times -2$   |  |
| 16 | $-4 \times -3 \times -2$ |  | 16 | $-6 \times 2m \times -2$    |  |
| 17 | $(-6)^2$                 |  | 17 | $-m \times -m$              |  |
| 18 | $(-2)^3$                 |  | 18 | $-m \times -m \times -m$    |  |
| 19 | $(-2)^4$                 |  | 19 | $(-3m)^2$                   |  |
| 20 |                          |  | 20 | 3                           |  |

| OBJECTIVE |  | MARK: /20 | OBJECTIVE:                                    |   | MARK: /20 |
|-----------|--|-----------|---|---|-----------|
| SIMPLIFY  |  |           | SIMPLIFY <sup>1-15</sup> * <sup>2nd</sup> col |   |           |
| 1         | $5m \times 2n$                                     |           | 1   | $9c \times 3c \times c \times c$                          |           |
| 2         | $6a \times 2b + c$                                 |           | 2   | $2m \times m \times 3m \times m$                          |           |
| 3         | $2x \times 3y \times 4z$                           |           | 3   | $5p \times 2p \times p \times p \times q$                 |           |
| 4         | $9p \times 2q$                                     |           | 4   | $a \times b \times a \times b \times c \times a \times c$ |           |
| 5         | $12s \times 3t \times 2u$                          |           | 5   | $3t \times 2r \times 3r$                                  |           |
| 6         | $7a \times 3a$                                     |           | 6   | $8c \times d \times 2c$                                   |           |
| 7         | $5m \times 6m$                                     |           | 7   | $8m \times 2m \times n$                                   |           |
| 8         | $8t \times t$                                      |           | 8   | $5x \times y \times 2x \times y$                          |           |
| 9         | $9x \times 2x \times x$                            |           | 9   | $l \times m \times 3l \times n$                           |           |
| 10        | $5t \times 2t \times 3t$                           |           | 10  | $y \times 2t \times 3t \times t$                          |           |
| 11        | $7a \times 2a \times b$                            |           | 11  | $2f \times 3g \times 4f$                                  |           |
| 12        | $8m \times 2n \times p$                            |           | 12  | $2y \times 3z \times y \times y$                          |           |
| 13        | $3y \times 2a \times 4y$                           |           | 13  | $6l \times m \times l \times m \times m$                  |           |
| 14        | $6c \times 2d \times c$                            |           | 14  | $3s \times 2t \times 10s$                                 |           |
| 15        | $3e \times 2f \times 2f \times f$                  |           | 15  | $9 \times h \times 9 \times j \times h \times g$          |           |
| 16        | $7l \times 2m \times l \times m$                   |           | 16  | $a \times b \times 2c \times b \times c$                  |           |
| 17        | $9x \times a \times b \times 2x \times a \times b$ |           | 17  | $5p \times 2q \times 3q$                                  |           |
| 18        | $6x \times 2y \times 3z$                           |           | 18  | $2t \times 3t \times 4r$                                  |           |
| 19        | $8b \times 2c \times b \times c \times c$          |           | 19  | $6p \times 2q \times p \times 10p$                        |           |

# Multiplication pep test

You can always  $\times$  anything by anything!

Put letters in alphabetical order where necessary.

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 1. $3a \times 4$ .....                   | 28. $5m \times 3nm$ .....              | Complete:                              |
| 2. $4d \times 3$ .....                   | 29. $mm \times n$ .....                | 56. $3a \times \dots = 6a$             |
| 3. $2b \times 5 \times 2$ .....          | 30. $rst \times rst$ .....             | 57. $2ab \times \dots = 4ab$           |
| 4. $6 \times 3x$ .....                   | 31. $abc \times cab$ .....             | 58. $5 \times \dots = 5a$              |
| 5. $5 \times 4y$ .....                   | 32. $abc \times bcd$ .....             | 59. $\dots \times x^2 = 3x^2$          |
| 6. $7 \times 3xy$ .....                  | 33. $a^2 \times a$ .....               | 60. $m \times \dots = m^2$             |
| 7. $8xy \times 2$ .....                  | 34. $a^2 \times a^2$ .....             | 61. $n^2 \times \dots = 3n^2$          |
| 8. $9x \times 2 \times y$ .....          | 35. $a^2 \times a^3$ .....             | 62. $y^4 \times \dots = y^5$           |
| 9. $4 \times a \times b$ .....           | 36. $3t^2 \times t$ .....              | 63. $y^6 \times \dots = y^{11}$        |
| 10. $a \times d \times b \times c$ ..... | 37. $3t^2 \times t^2$ .....            | 64. $r^2 \times \dots = r^4$           |
| 11. $5 \times 3 \times r \times t$ ..... | 38. $3t^4 \times t^3$ .....            | 65. $10^3 \times \dots = 10^5$         |
| 12. $2a \times 3b$ .....                 | 39. $3t^6 \times 2t^2$ .....           | 66. $2^5 \times \dots = 2^7$           |
| 13. $4d \times ab$ .....                 | 40. $a^2b^2 \times ab$ .....           | 67. $4\dots \times 3p^2q = 12p^3q^2$   |
| 14. $6c \times 2d$ .....                 | 41. $3y^2 \times 2x^2$ .....           | 68. $\frac{1}{2}r \times \dots = 2r$   |
| 15. $3a \times 2y \times 5b$ .....       | 42. $5c^4 \times d^5$ .....            | 69. $\frac{1}{2}r \times \dots = 2r^2$ |
| 16. $8xy \times 2z$ .....                | 43. $7r^5 \times 2t^5$ .....           | 70. $(\dots)^2 = 4a^4$                 |
| 17. $5lm \times 3np$ .....               | 44. $(a^2d^2)^2$ .....                 | 71. $(\dots)^2 = 64b^8$                |
| 18. $7t \times 5r$ .....                 | 45. $9b^3 \times \text{itself}$ .....  | 72. $-3a \times -2 = \dots$            |
| 19. $20d \times 10e$ .....               | 46. $10y^2 \times \text{itself}$ ..... | 73. $-4b \times \dots = 8b$            |
| 20. $a \times 3d \times 4c$ .....        | 47. $\frac{1}{2} \times 2y$ .....      | 74. $-5d \times \dots = -10d^2$        |
| If $a \times a = a^2$ , then:            | 48. $\frac{1}{3}$ of $3b$ .....        | 75. $(-3ab)^2 = \dots$                 |
| 21. $b \times b =$ .....                 | 49. $\frac{1}{4}$ of $8rs$ .....       | <hr/>                                  |
| 22. $y \times y \times y$ .....          | 50. $\frac{1}{3}$ of $10x^2$ .....     | Total:                                 |
| 23. $ab \times b$ .....                  | 51. $\frac{1}{10}$ of $10$ .....       | <hr/>                                  |
| 24. $rs \times rs$ .....                 | 52. $\frac{1}{10}$ of $10abc$ .....    |  |
| 25. $ab \times ab \times ab$ .....       | 53. $\frac{1}{10}$ of $10rs^2$ .....   |  |
| 26. $3ab \times ab$ .....                | 54. twice $3a$ .....                   |  |
| 27. $4pq \times 2pq$ .....               | 55. triple $5cd$ .....                 |  |

# Algebra Division

$$1) \frac{2^3 \times 3^2}{2^4} =$$

$$2) \frac{5^2 \times 2^3}{5 \times 2^2} =$$

$$3) \frac{4^2 \times 3^3}{4 \times 3^2} =$$

$$4) \frac{2^2 \times 3^2 \times 4^2}{3^3 \times 4}$$

$$5) \frac{x^2 y}{x^3}$$

$$6) \frac{3ab^2}{6b}$$

$$7) \frac{a^4 b}{a^3 b^2}$$

$$8) \frac{3a^3 b^2}{6x^2 y^3}$$

$$9) \frac{10m^2 n}{12m^4 n^3}$$

$$10) \frac{-8x^3 y^4}{4x^5 y^3}$$

$$11) 12x^4 y^2 \div 3x^5 y$$

$$12) \frac{-8x^3 y^5}{-10x^2 y^6}$$

$$13) (-4a^2 b) \div 6a^3$$

$$14) 10c^3 d \div (-5c^4 d^2)$$

$$15) (-3a^2 b^2) \div (-6b^3)$$

$$16) 12xy^3 \div (4y^4)$$

④

# Algebra Revision (sheet 1).

Simplify:

$$2m - 6m$$

$$-3p + 7p$$

$$-3a - 6a$$

$$-4x + -5x$$

$$\frac{-14ab^2}{7ab}$$

$$(-16xy) \div 8y$$

$$-6ab^3 \times -3b^2$$

$$a \times b \times -6b^2$$

$$4a \times -5a$$

$$-3p \times 2q$$

$$3ab \times -6q$$

$$-15x^2 \div (-3x)$$

$$-3c^2 + 10c^2$$

$$5ab - 9ab$$

$$-2x^2y - 8x^2y$$

$$-7x + 6y$$

$$-8a + 6 + 6a - 9$$

$$-4x - 5x + 3 - 5$$

$$-3a - 3 - 5a + 7$$

$$-4a \times (-3b) \times 2a$$

$$-8ab + 6 + (-3ab) + 1$$