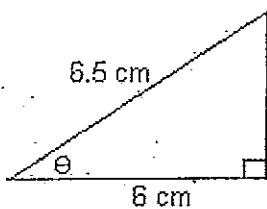


EXERCISES – Trigonometry

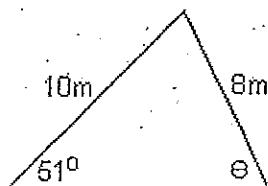
Name: _____

1. Find (a) the angle θ and ...

(b) the area of the triangle



2. Find the angle θ



3. Simplify

(a)
$$\frac{\tan x}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 x}}$$

(b) $\cot x \cdot \cos(90^\circ - x)$

4. A ship sails due East for 20 miles, then sails 30 miles at bearing 155°

Find:

(a) How far the ship is from its original position, P.

(b) Its final bearing from P.

EXERCISES - Trigonometry

Name: Annelica T

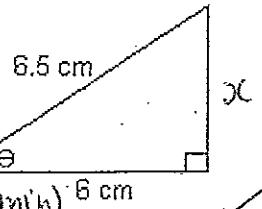
1. Find (a) the angle θ and ...

(b) the area of the triangle

$$(a) \cos \theta = \frac{6}{6.5}$$

$$\therefore \theta = \cos^{-1} \frac{6}{6.5}$$

$$= 22^\circ 37' \quad (\text{nearest min})$$



$$(b) x^2 = 6.5^2 - 6^2$$

$$= 6.25$$

$$\therefore x = 2.5$$

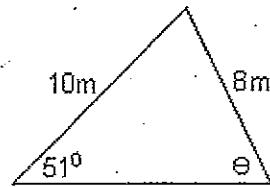
$$\therefore \text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 2.5$$

$$= 7.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

2. Find the angle θ

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{10} = \frac{\sin 51}{8}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sin 51 \times 10}{8}$$



$$\approx 0.9714 \dots$$

$$\therefore \theta = 76^\circ 16' \quad (\text{nearest min})$$

3. Simplify (a) $\frac{\tan x}{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 x}}$

$$= \frac{\tan x}{\sin x}$$

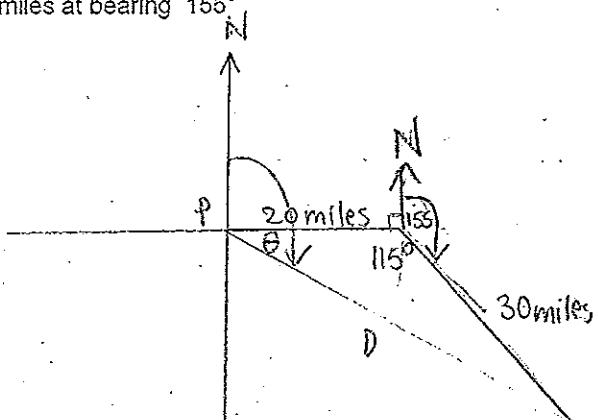
$$= \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \div \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \times \frac{1}{\sin x} = \sec x$$

(b) $\cot x, \cos(90-x)$

$$= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \times \sin x$$

$$= \cos x$$

4. A ship sails due East for 20 miles, then sails 30 miles at bearing 155°



Find:

- (a) How far the ship is from its original position, P.

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos C$$

$$D^2 = 20^2 + 30^2 - 2 \times 20 \times 30 \times \cos 115^\circ$$

$$= 1807.1419 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\therefore D = 42.5 \text{ miles} \quad (\text{Id.p.}) \quad \checkmark$$

- (b) Its final bearing from P.

$$\frac{\sin \theta}{30} = \frac{\sin 115}{42.51}$$

$$\therefore \sin \theta = \frac{\sin 115 \times 30}{42.51}$$

$$= 0.6396 \dots$$

$$\therefore \theta = 39^\circ 46' \quad (\text{nearest min})$$

$$\therefore \text{Final bearing} = 90 + 39^\circ 46'$$

$$= 129^\circ 46' \quad \checkmark$$

Excellent work.
V. good setting out