YRY TOPICS - ALGEBRA, AREAS & VOLS, CONSUMER MATHS

Assignment 1 2005

(Total marks: 130)

Question 1

(2)

Simplify the following expressions:

(a)
$$80a^{12}b^8 \div 16a^3b^6$$

(b)
$$\frac{5e^6f^4}{15ef^2}$$

Question 2

(2)

Simplify the following expressions:

(a)
$$40a^{15}b^8 \div 10a^7b^4$$

(b)
$$\frac{4m^4n^7}{24m^3n^2}$$

Question 3

Simplify each of the following:

(a)
$$\frac{5x^{11} \times 3x^7}{12x^{15}}$$

(b)
$$\frac{2f^2 \times 6f^7}{4f^2 \times 5f^3}$$

Question 4

(2)

Simplify each of the following:

(a)
$$y^5 \times (y^4)^3$$

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(b) $10 \times (t^5)^2 \div (t^2)^4$

(2)

Question 5 Simplify:

- (a) $(2d)^3$
- **(b)** $(3y)^2$

(2)

Question 6 Simplify:

$$\left(\frac{4f^2}{j^4}\right)^3$$

Question 7

Simplify the following expressions:

(a)
$$(a^3b^5)^4 \times (a^3b^2)^3$$

(b)
$$\frac{(a^2b^4)^4}{(a^2b^3)^3}$$

(4)

Question 8

(3)

Simplify the following expressions:

(a)
$$5x^{-3} \times 10x^{7}$$

(a)
$$5x^{-3} \times 10x^{7}$$

(b) $(8a^{2}b^{-2})^{2} \div 16a^{3}b^{-6}$

Question 9

(3)Simplify the following expressions:

(a)
$$3x^{4} \times 5x^{7}$$

(a)
$$3x^4 \times 5x^7$$

(b) $(4a^4b^5)^3 \div 8a^{-3}b^4$

Question 10. For the following algebraic expressions, simplify where possible and express with positive indices.

(a)
$$\frac{2}{3a^{-1}}$$

(b)
$$\frac{12}{6a^{-3}}$$

Question 11

Simplify each expression.

$$(a) \frac{m^5}{10m^2 \times m^3}$$

(b)
$$\frac{5x^2 \times 5x^8}{15x^{10}} + 6x^0$$

Question 12

Simplify the following expressions (give your answers with positive indices):

(a)
$$(16a^{10}b^4)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

(b)
$$\sqrt[3]{p^9q^{-6}}$$

Question 13

Simplify the following.

$$\frac{\left(m^{-1}n^{3}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}{mn^{2}} \times \frac{m^{\frac{1}{3}}n^{-1}}{m^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

Question 14

Simplify the following, expressing the answers with positive indices.

(a)
$$\frac{r^2s^3}{r^5} \div \frac{r^2s^4}{r^3s^{-5}}$$

(b)
$$\left(\frac{2b^{-3}c^2}{c}\right)^{-3} \times \frac{b^{-3}c^2}{\left(2b^{-1}c^2\right)^{-1}}$$

(4)

(5)

Question 15

(1)

(4)

Expand the following expression:

 $5x^4(4y+3x^3)$

Question 16

A square has diagonals that are 13 cm long.

(a) By treating the square as a rhombus, find its area.

(b) Calculate the lengths of the sides of the square from the area you found, correct to one decimal place.

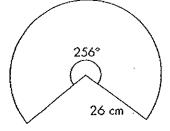
(4)

Question 17
A rhombus has one diagonal twice the length of the other diagonal and an area of 56.25 cm². Find the length of each diagonal.

Question 18

(2)

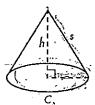
Find (a) the arc length and (b) the perimeter of the sector correct to 1 decimal place.

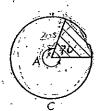


(6)

Question 19

The diagram shows a cone and the curved surface of the cone, opened out. When cut down a slant edge, and opened out, the cone is a sector of a circle.





- (a) Imagine a cone of slant height 20 cm. What is the circumference of the complete circle needed to make it?
- (b) The angle A is 290° for a particular cone. What is the length of the part of the circumference that is used?
- (c) What is the radius of the base of the completed cone?

Question 20

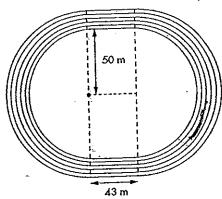
(4)

A 70 cm long arc from a circle with a radius of

18 cm is the curved boundary of a sector.

- (a) Calculate the angle subtended at the centre of the circle by the arc to the nearest degree.
- (b) Find the area of the sector.

The diagram shows an athletics track with two straight sections and semi-circular ends. Lanes are 1 m wide.



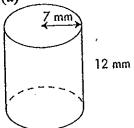
- (a) Find the length of the track on the inside of the third lane from the inside.
- (b) Find the length of the track on the inside of the fifth lane from the inside.
- (c) Find the difference between the length of the third and fifth lanes for a one lap race.

Question 22

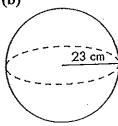
(4)

Find the surface area of:





(b)

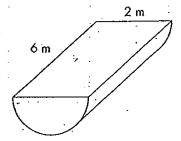


Question 23 What is the surface area of a sphere with a radius quadruple that of a sphere with a surface area of 90 cm²?

Question 24

(2)

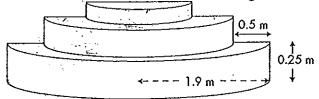
Find the surface area of the following shape to two decimals places



Question 25

(5)

A set of stairs at the front of a building is made up of three steps as shown.

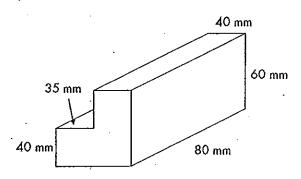


The base of the steps has a radius of 1.9 m and each step has a width of 0.5 m. Each step is 0.25 m higher than the previous one.

Calculate the cost, to two decimal places, of pebblecreting the stairs if it costs \$34 per m². When you look down the stairs the top of all 3 stairs look like a semicircle.

Question 26 Find the volume of the following solid:

(2)



Question 27

(2)

What is the volume of a cylinder which is 30 cm in diameter and 40 cm long? (Answer to the nearest thousand cm³.)

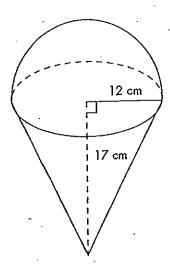
Question 28

In this question you are to investigate whether the volumes of 5 cent and 20 cent coins are related to (4)their value.

Information: The 5 cent coin has a diameter of

- 19 mm, and a thickness of 1.1 mm. The 20 cent coin has a diameter of 28 mm, and a thickness of 2.0 mm.
- (a) Find the area of the top of each coin.
- (b) Find the volume of each coin.
- (c) Divide the volumes by the values to get measures of 'volume per cent'.
- (d) Interpret the results.

Find the volume of the following solid:



Question 30
What is the volume of a sphere with a radius double that of a sphere with a volume of 29 mm³?

Question 31
An artist has painted a picture. She pays \$120 to have it framed. She puts it into an exhibition at a

gallery in the hope of selling it. If it sells, the gallery takes 25% of the selling price as commission. The artist wants to make \$1200 profit on the painting, to pay for her time and creative talent.

- (a) How much money does she need to get from the gallery?
- (b) What is the price at which she wants her painting to sell?

Question 32

Calculate the percentage commission, correct to one decimal place, paid if \$2900 is earned on sales totalling \$62 000.

	(3)
Toy on this income	
\$2652 + 30 cents for each \$1 over \$21 600	
\$11 772 + 42 cents for each \$1 over \$52 000	
\$16 182 + 47 cents for each \$1 over \$62 500	
	Tax on this income Nil 17 cents for each \$1 over \$6000 \$2652 + 30 cents for each \$1 over \$21 600 \$11 772 + 42 cents for each \$1 over \$52 000 \$16 182 + 47 cents for each \$1 over \$62 500

George is paid fortnightly. In a particular fortnight he grosses \$1578.50. How much should his employer deduct for income tax, given there are 26.07 fortnights per year?

Question 34
A term deposit earns \$580.00 by being placed at 8% for 3 months. What amount was deposited?

Question 35
A term deposit of \$64 000 earns \$2720 by being deposited at a certain interest rate for 6 months.
What is the interest rate?

Question 36 Find R if:	(2)
(a) $I = $1431, P = $6750, T = 4 \text{ years}$	
(b) $I = \$7154.77, P = \$28600,$	•
T = 6 years 7 months	
	:
Question 37	- (2)
Toula invests \$2000 at a simple interest rate of	· _
5% per annum. How many years will it take for Toula to double her investment?	?
	•
Question 38	(2) -
Using the compound interest formula calculate the total amount owing on a loan years, if the 11% interest p.a. is compounded annually.	of \$7600 after four
	(4)
Question 39 How much interest is added over six years to an account paying 9% interest on a	• /
\$42 000 if the interest is compounded quarterly?	
	(4)
Question 40 How much more will an investor get on an investment of \$24 000 over 5 years is	
offering 7.5% p.a. if the interest is compounded monthly rather than annually?	
offering /10/0 pion is the service of the first	
	(4)
Question 41 Sales of \$32 500 grow to \$73 200 in 12 years. Calculate the percentage growth p.a.	(4)
Sales of \$32 300 grow to \$73 200 in 12 years. Calculate the percentage growth p.a.	
Question 42	(3)
Andre deposits \$6000 towards the cost of a round the world trip he plans to take Find the interest earned if it is calculated at:	in 6 years time.
(a) 6.8% simple interest	
(b) 6.8% compounded annually	
(c) 6.8% compounded quarterly	•
· ·	
Question 43	(3)
Find the total amount of interest charged over the first three repayment periods in	for a loan of \$98
500 at 7.1% compounded monthly, with a monthly repayment of \$710.	

Answes - 49 Assignment 2 2005

(00) (a) $5a^{9}b^{2}$ (b) $\frac{1}{3}e^{5}f^{2}$

Que (a) 40864 (b) 6m n5

QuB (a) 523 (b) 3f4

Qua (a) y17 (b) 10/2

QuO (a) 8d3 (b) 9y2

Qu6 (a) 64 f6

Qu(7) (a) a21 b26 (b) a267

Qu(8) (a) 50x4 (b) 4ab2

Qu(9) (a) 15x3 (b) 8a'5b"

Qu@(a) 29 (b) 293

Qual (a) 10 (b) 73

Qua 40562 (b) P/42

Qu(3) (a) m-1 n-8/3

anty (a) -156 (b) 46°C

Ques (a) 20x4y +15x7

Qu(6) (a) A= 84.5cm2 (b) 20=1845 = 9.2am

Ou(19) sides are 37.5 cm

Qu (18) (a) 116.2 (b) 168.2

Qu (19) (a) 125.7 (b) 101.23 (c) 16.1 cm

Ou(20) (a) 223° (b) 630 cm²

Du (21)(a)4/2.7(b)425-3 (c) 12.6 m

Qu(2)(9)835.7mm² (b)6647.6cm3

Ou @3 1440 cm2

Quey 34.0m2

Ou 3 12.27 m2

Qu 26 304000

Du 62 ≈ 28000

Ou (28) (a) 54-283,53 (b) 54 = 311.88 mm³ 204-615.75 204 = 1231.5 mm³

(c) 54 = 62.38 m/m³/cent 206 = 61.57 mor³ (d) yes Volumesane redbred to value,

Que 3619.1 + 2563.5 = 6182.6 cm3

Qu(30) 232 mm3

(h) \$1320 (b) \$1760

Qu32 4.7%

Qu (33) \$8517.30 partax = \$326.71 prfortugl.

an (34) \$29000

Que 8.5%

Ou (36) (a) 5.3% (b) 3.8%

Ou 32 n = 20 grs.

Ou 38 \$11537.34

Ou 69) \$ 28438.20

Ou@ \$34879.07-\$34455.10 = \$423.97

Du 40 10.44% p.a.

Qu@ (a) \$2448 (b)\$2903.87 (c)\$2991.95

In (43) M.: \$582.79 } Total \$1746.17 Mz:\$582.07 } Total \$1746.17

. Answes - 49 Assignment 2 2005

(lu() (a) 5a9b2 (b) 1e5f2 Qu@ (a) 4a8b4 (b) &m n5 Qu(3) (a) 5x3 (b) 3f4 Qua (a) 417 (b) 10/2 Quo (a) 8d3 (b) 9y2 du6 (a) 64 fb Ou (2) (a) a21626 (b) a267 Dul (a) 50x4 (b) 4ab2 Qu(9) (a) 15x3 (b) 8a'5b" Qu@(a) 29 (b) 293 Qual (a) 10 (b) 73 Qua 405b2 (b) P/42 Qu(3) (a) m-1 n-8/3 Quily (a) -150 (b) 46°C (lu(s) (a) 20x4y +15x7 Qu (b) (a) A = 84.5cm2 (b) 2 = 1845 Ou(19) sides are 37.5 cm Qu (18) (1) 116.2 (b) 158.2 Qu (19) (4) 125.7 (b) 101.23 (c) 16.1 cm Un(20) (a) 223° (b) 630 cm2 Du (21)(a)4/2.7(b)425-3 (c) 12.6 m

Qu (2) (a) 835,7mm2 (b) 6647.6 cm3

Ou @3 1440 cm2 (lu(4) 34.0m2 Ou 3 12.27 m2 Qu(26) 304000 Ou &Z)≈28000 Ou (28) (0) 54=287,53 (b) 54 = 311.88 mm3 204=615.75 204 = 1231.5 mm3 (d) yes Volumesare related to value, Qu(29) :3619.1+2563.5 = 6182.6 cm3 Qu(30) 232 mm3 Qu (31) (a) \$1320 (b) \$1760 Qu 32 4.7% (lu (33) \$8517.30 par + tax = \$326.71 performight. au (34) \$29000 Qu35 8.5% Ou (36) (a) 5.3% (b) 3.8% Ou (37) n = 20 grs. Ou 38 \$11537.34 Ou 89 \$ 28438.20 Ou@ \$34879.07-\$34455.10 =\$423.97 Du (4) 10.44% p.a. Que (a) \$2448 (b)\$2903.87 (c)\$2991.95 Un(43) M.: \$582.79 (Total \$1746.17. Mz:\$582.07 (Total \$1746.17. Mz:\$581.31

. Jusives - Jr9 Assignment 2005

(lu() (a) 5a9b2 (b) 1e5f2 Que (a) 4a8b4 (b) &m n5 Qu(3) (a) 52x3 (b) 3£4 Qua (a) 417 (b) 10/2 QuO (a) 8d3 (b) 9y2 Qu6 (a) 64 fb Ou (7) (a) a21 b26 (b) a267 Dul (a) 50x4 (b) 4ab2 aug (a) 15x3 (b) 8a'5b" Ou@ @ 29 (b) 293 <u>Qual</u> (a) 1/6 (b) 73 Qua 40562 (b) P/42 Qu(3) (a) m-1 n-8/3 Quily (a) = 50 (b) 46°C (lu(s) (a) 20x4y +15x7 Un (6) (a) A= 84.5cm2 (b) x=1845 Qu(19) sides are 37.5 cm Qu (18) (1) 168.2 Qu (19)(4) 125.7 (b) 101.23 (c) 16.1 cm Ju(20) (a) 223° (b) 630 cm² Du (21)(a)4/2.7(b)425-3 (c) 12.6 m

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. Jusues - 49 Assignment 2 2005

QuQ (a) 5a9b2 (b) = e5f2 QuQ (a) 4a8b4 (b) = m n5

 $\frac{\text{Ou}(3)}{\text{G}}$ (a) $\frac{5x^3}{5}$ (b) $\frac{3f^4}{5}$

Qua (a) 417 (b) 10/2

QuO (a) 8d3 (b) 9y2

Qu6 (a) 64 f6

Ou (1) (a) a21 b26 (b) a267

Qu(8) (a) 50x4 (b) 4ab2

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