

A Algebra: Factorising algebraic expressions

Skill 3.4

Factorise the following:

1 $6ab - 2a$

2 $3a^2b + 4a$

3 $5a^2 + 10a$

4 $9ay + 2xy - y$

5 $D^2 - C^2$

6 $25x^2 - y^2$

7 $98a^2b^4 - 2$

8 $(x - 2y)^2 - (x + y)^2$

9 $x^2 - 3x - 4$

10 $x^2 - x - 6$

11 $2x^2 - 5x - 12$

12 $5x^2 + 9x - 2$

13 $ax - 2a + bx - 2b$

14 $2ax - 2bx + a - b$

15 $ab - ac + b - c$

16 $2ab - 8a - 3b + 12$

B Algebra: Solving simple linear equations

Skill 3.5

Solve these equations for x :

1 $x + 3.8 = -12.4$

2 $2x = 15.02$

3 $\frac{x}{3} = 6.2$

4 $x - 2.1 = 6.8$

5 $\frac{3x}{2} = 21.3$

6 $4x + 1 = 21$

7 $6x - 1 = 15$

8 $\frac{x + 4}{2} = -9$

9 $\frac{x + 4}{3} = -12$

10 $2(x + 3) = 6$

11 $7(x - 4) = 21$

12 $\frac{-3(x + 1)}{5} = 18$

13 $\frac{x - 6}{3} = -11$

14 $3.8(x + 2) = 11.4$

15 $8(x - 4.02) = 20$

C Indices: Dividing index expressions

Skill 4.3

Simplify:

1 $x^5 \div x^2$

2 $ax^4 \div ax^3$

3 $a^4b^5 \div a^3b^2$

4 $x^{13} \div 3x^2y^4$

5 $5a^2b^3 \div 10ab$

6 $7a^4b^5 \div 21ab$

7 $21a^2b^3 \div 7a^4b^6$

8 $27a^4b^{11} \div 2ab^{16}$

9 $-15a^4b^3 \div 3ab^{10}$

10 $25a^4b^{16} \div 2ab^{15}$

11 $12ab \div 24a^2b^4$

12 $360a^4b^8 \div 45a^4b^6$

D Indices: Multiplying and dividing terms containing indices

Skill 4.4

Simplify:

1 $\frac{3a^4b^9}{2ab^3} \times \frac{a^4b}{6a}$

2 $\frac{12a^4b^{10}}{7a^3} \times \frac{5ab^4}{9a^4}$

3 $\frac{5a^4b^3}{10a^5b} \times \frac{9ab^8}{2a}$

4 $\frac{5a^4}{2b^3} \div \frac{a^6}{b^4} \times \frac{6a}{b}$

5 $\frac{16a^5}{7b} \times \frac{9a^2b}{2b} \div \frac{3b}{4a}$

6 $\frac{3ab^2}{4b^6} \div \frac{8a^2b^4}{5a^4}$

7 $\frac{19a^4}{6b^3} \times \frac{2a^4b}{3ab^5}$

8 $\frac{17a^4b^3}{2a^9b} \div \frac{a^4}{b^7} \times \frac{3}{2b}$

9 $\frac{16a^4b}{9ab^4} \div \frac{4a}{12b} \times \frac{6a}{7b}$

E Cartesian plane: Graphing inequations

Skill 5.6

1 Sketch the line $y = 2x + 4$ and show the regions of the graph:

(a) $y > 2x + 4$

(b) $y \geq 2x + 4$

(c) $y < 2x + 4$

(d) $y \leq 2x + 4$

2 Sketch the line $y = -3$ and show these regions:

(a) $y > -3$

(b) $y \geq -3$

(c) $y < -3$

(d) $y \leq -3$

Worksheet 14

- A**
- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1 $2a(3b-1)$ | 2 $a(3ab+4)$ |
| 3 $5a(a+2)$ | 4 $y(9a+2x-1)$ |
| 5 $(D-C)(D+C)$ | 6 $(5x-y)(5x+y)$ |
| 7 $2(7ab^2-1)(7ab^2+1)$ | 8 $-3y(2x-y)$ |
| 9 $(x-4)(x+1)$ | 10 $(x+2)(x-3)$ |
| 11 $(2x+3)(x-4)$ | 12 $(5x-1)(x+2)$ |
| 13 $(a+b)(x-2)$ | 14 $(2x+1)(a-b)$ |
| 15 $(a+1)(b-c)$ | 16 $(2a-3)(b-4)$ |

- B**
- | | | | |
|---------|--------|------------------|--------|
| 1 -16.2 | 2 7.51 | 3 18.6 | 4 8.9 |
| 5 14.2 | 6 5 | 7 $2\frac{2}{3}$ | 8 -22 |
| 9 -40 | 10 0 | 11 7 | 12 -31 |
| 13 -27 | 14 1 | 15 6.52 | |

- C**
- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 x^3 | 2 x | 3 ab^3 | 4 $\frac{x^{11}}{3y^4}$ |
| 5 $\frac{ab^2}{2}$ | 6 $\frac{a^3b^4}{3}$ | 7 $\frac{3}{a^2b^3}$ | 8 $\frac{27a^3}{2b^5}$ |
| 9 $-\frac{5a^3}{b^7}$ | 10 $\frac{25a^3b}{2}$ | 11 $\frac{1}{2ab^3}$ | 12 $8b^2$ |
- D**
- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 $\frac{a^7b^7}{4}$ | 2 $\frac{20b^{14}}{21a^2}$ | 3 $\frac{9b^{10}}{4a}$ | 4 $\frac{15}{a}$ |
| 5 $\frac{96a^8}{7b^2}$ | 6 $\frac{15a^3}{32b^8}$ | 7 $\frac{19a^7}{9b^7}$ | 8 $\frac{51b^8}{4a^9}$ |
| 9 $\frac{32a^3}{7b^3}$ | | | |

