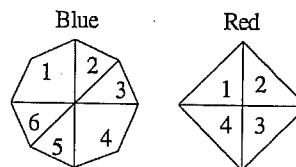


A Chance and data: Probability of multiple independent events

Skill 9.10

1 Each of these spinners is spun once. Find the probability of:

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| (a) Spinning each number on the blue spinner | (d) spinning two 2's |
| (b) spinning each number on the red spinner | (e) spinning two 3's |
| (c) spinning two 1's | (f) spinning two 4's |
| (g) spinning two even numbers | (h) spinning two odd numbers |



2 A bag contains 3 red and 4 blue balls. A ball is selected and its colour noted and then it is replaced. This process occurs two more times. Find the probability that:

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| (a) All the balls are red | (b) all the balls are blue |
| (c) the balls are chosen in the order red, blue, red | |
| (d) one ball is red and the other two are blue | |

B Chance and data: Probability of multiple dependent events

Skill 9.11

A bag contains 7 red balls, 5 blue balls and 3 white balls. A ball is selected at random and kept out of the bag. This process continues another two times.

Find the probability of selecting:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 Three red balls | 2 three blue balls |
| 3 three white balls | 4 red, blue and white in that order |
| 5 red, red then white in that order | 6 three different coloured balls in any order * |
| 7 two red and a white ball in any order * | (*List the orders to help work it out.) |

C Calculators: Scientific notation

Skill 10.6

Calculate:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 $3.07 \times 10^9 \times 6.03 \times 10^{12}$ | 2 $5.097 \times 10^{12} \times 3 \times 10^{-13}$ |
| 3 $9.07 \times 10^6 \div 5 \times 10^{-14}$ | 4 $1.02 \times 10^3 \times 6.03 \times 10^{12}$ |
| 5 $1.83 \times 10^{12} + 1.58 \times 10^{11}$ | 6 $8.04 \times 10^{13} - 6.04 \times 10^{12}$ |
| 7 $1.381 \times 10^{-11} + 4.9 \times 10^{-12}$ | 8 $1.581 \times 10^{14} - 3.81 \times 10^{12}$ |
| 9 $1.6 \times 10^{15} + 3.8 \times 10^{13}$ | 10 $1.48 \times 10^{17} - 3.81 \times 10^{15}$ |
| 11 $3.81 \times 10^{10} \times 3.9 \times 10^{-13}$ | 12 $7.07 \times 10^{11} + 2 \times 10^{15}$ |

D Calculator: Reciprocals

Skill 10.7

1 Find the reciprocal of these numbers to 3 decimal places:

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| (a) 15 | (b) -16.3 | (c) 4.09 | (d) 1.083 |
| (e) -5.3 | | | |

2 Use the reciprocal function to help calculate these to 3 decimal places:

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) $\frac{5}{6+2\pi}$ | (b) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5-2\sqrt{11}}$ | (c) $\frac{5\pi}{7(2+\pi)}$ | (d) $\frac{8}{\pi+\sqrt{8}}$ |
| (e) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5+\pi+11.8}$ | (f) $\frac{12}{3\pi+\sqrt{17}}$ | (g) $\frac{2}{16(3\sqrt{2}+\pi)}$ | |

E Calculators: Trigonometric functions

Skill 10.8

Find the angles expressed in degree/min form:

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 $\sin a = 0.2138$ | 2 $\cos a = 0.1238$ | 3 $\tan a = 1.2148$ |
| 4 $\cos a = 0.0314$ | 5 $\sin a = 0.1318$ | 6 $\tan a = 2.0314$ |
| 7 $\cos a = 0.6214$ | 8 $\sin a = 0.2643$ | 9 $\tan a = 6.3142$ |
| 10 $\sin a = 0.8142$ | 11 $\cos a = 0.4104$ | 12 $\tan a = 0.2314$ |

Worksheet 39

A 1 (a) Blue spinner

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Probability	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$

(b) Red spinner

Number	1	2	3	4
Probability	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

(c) $\frac{1}{16}$ (d) $\frac{1}{32}$ (e) $\frac{1}{32}$ (f) $\frac{1}{16}$

(g) $\frac{1}{4}$ (h) $\frac{1}{4}$

2 (a) $\frac{27}{343}$ (b) $\frac{64}{343}$ (c) $\frac{36}{343}$ (d) $\frac{144}{343}$

B 1 $\frac{1}{13}$ 2 $\frac{2}{91}$ 3 $\frac{1}{455}$ 4 $\frac{1}{26}$

5 $\frac{3}{65}$ 6 $\frac{3}{13}$ 7 $\frac{9}{65}$

C 1 1.85121×10^{22} 2 1.5291
 3 1.814×10^{20} 4 6.1506×10^{15}
 5 1.988×10^{12} 6 7.436×10^{13}
 7 1.871×10^{-11} 8 1.5429×10^{14}
 9 1.638×10^{15} 10 1.4419×10^{17}
 11 0.014 859 12 3.535×10^{-4}

D 1 (a) 0.067 (b) -0.061 (c) 0.244
 (d) 0.923 (d) -0.189
 2 (a) 0.407 (b) -0.866 (c) 0.436
 (d) 1.340 (e) 0.071 (f) 0.886
 (g) 0.017

E 1 $12^{\circ}21'$ 2 $82^{\circ}53'$ 3 $50^{\circ}32'$
 4 $88^{\circ}12'$ 5 $7^{\circ}34'$ 6 $63^{\circ}47'$
 7 $51^{\circ}35'$ 8 $15^{\circ}20'$ 9 $81^{\circ}0'$
 10 $54^{\circ}31'$ 11 $65^{\circ}46'$ 12 $13^{\circ}2'$