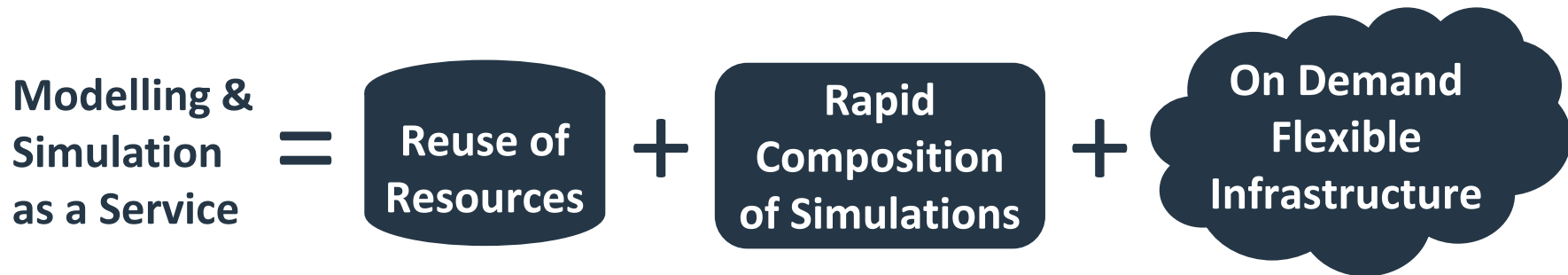


## Crisis – What Crisis?

*The potential for MSaaS techniques  
and tools to support Crisis  
Management Exercises*

Ben Doyle / Keith Ford

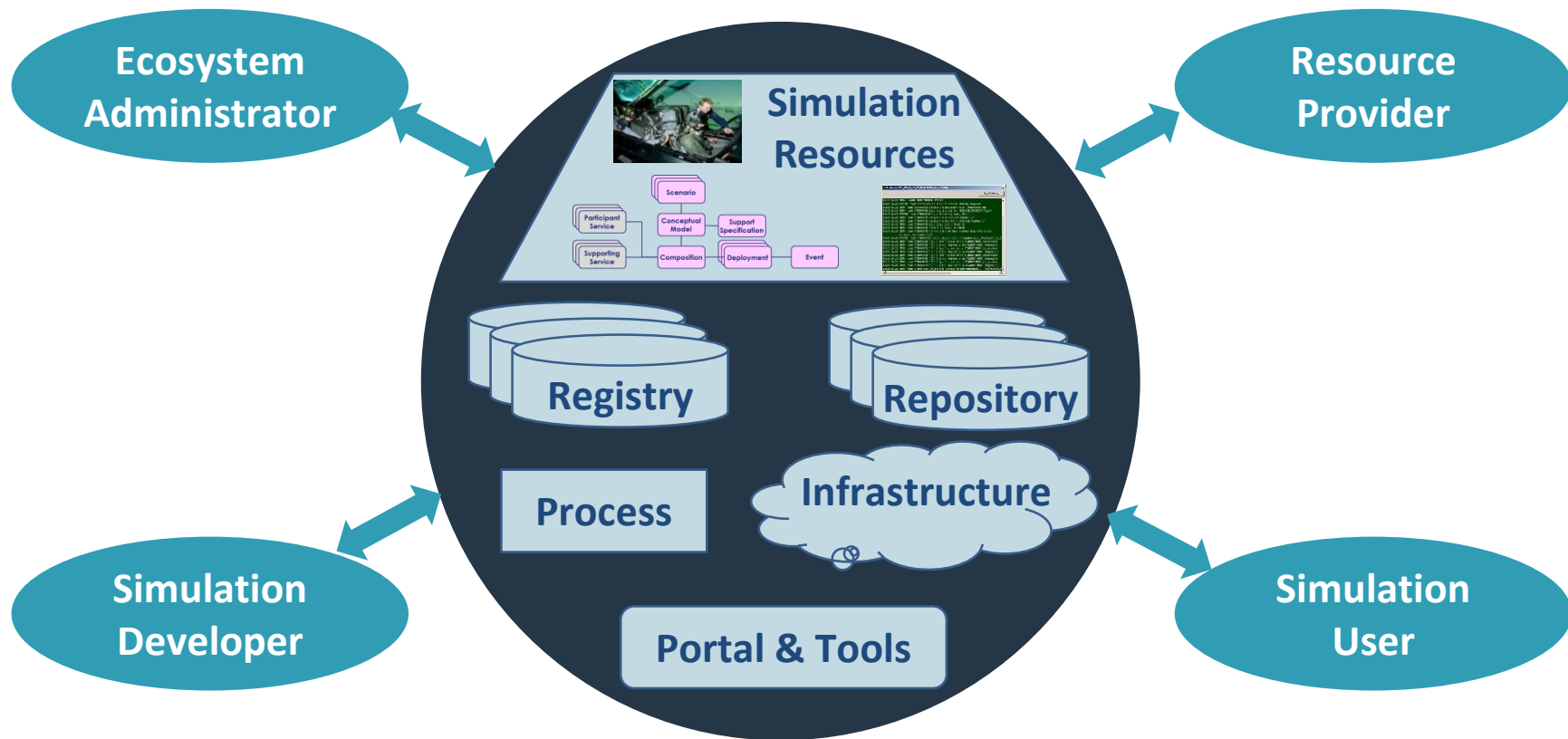




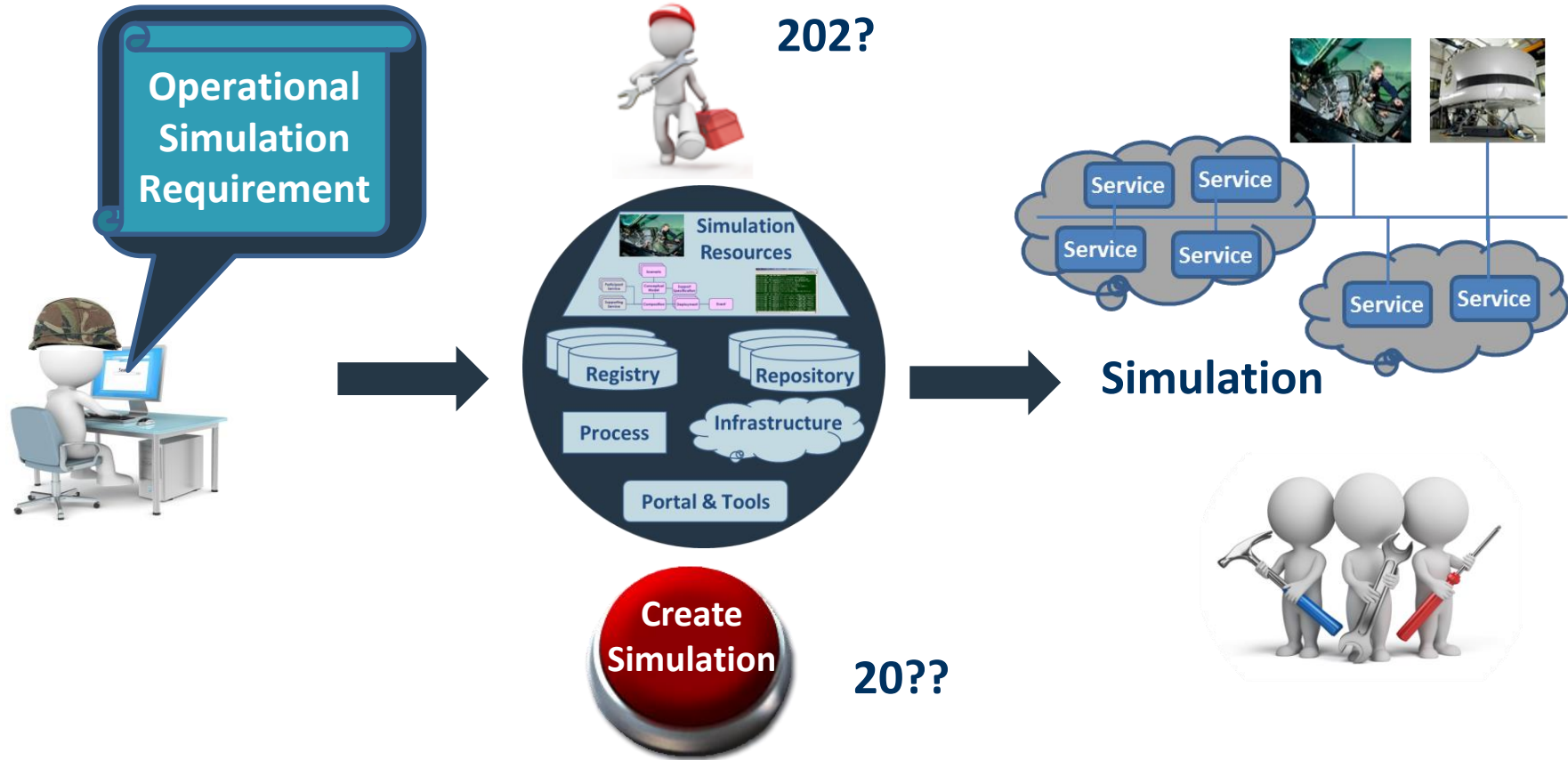
■ MSaaS is a work in progress

■ The scope and terminology is still evolving

# MSaaS Ecosystem



# MSaaS Vision



## ■ MSaaS development is being driven by Military needs

- Training
- Mission Rehearsal
- Concept Development & Experimentation

## ■ Key benefits

- Agility – deliver whenever/wherever needed + adapt to changing needs
- Re-use resources
- Reduce technical skills required to deploy simulation environments
- Enable multiple simultaneous simulations + efficient resource use
- Cost reduction
- New business models

## How can MSaaS techniques and tools benefit Crisis Management Training?

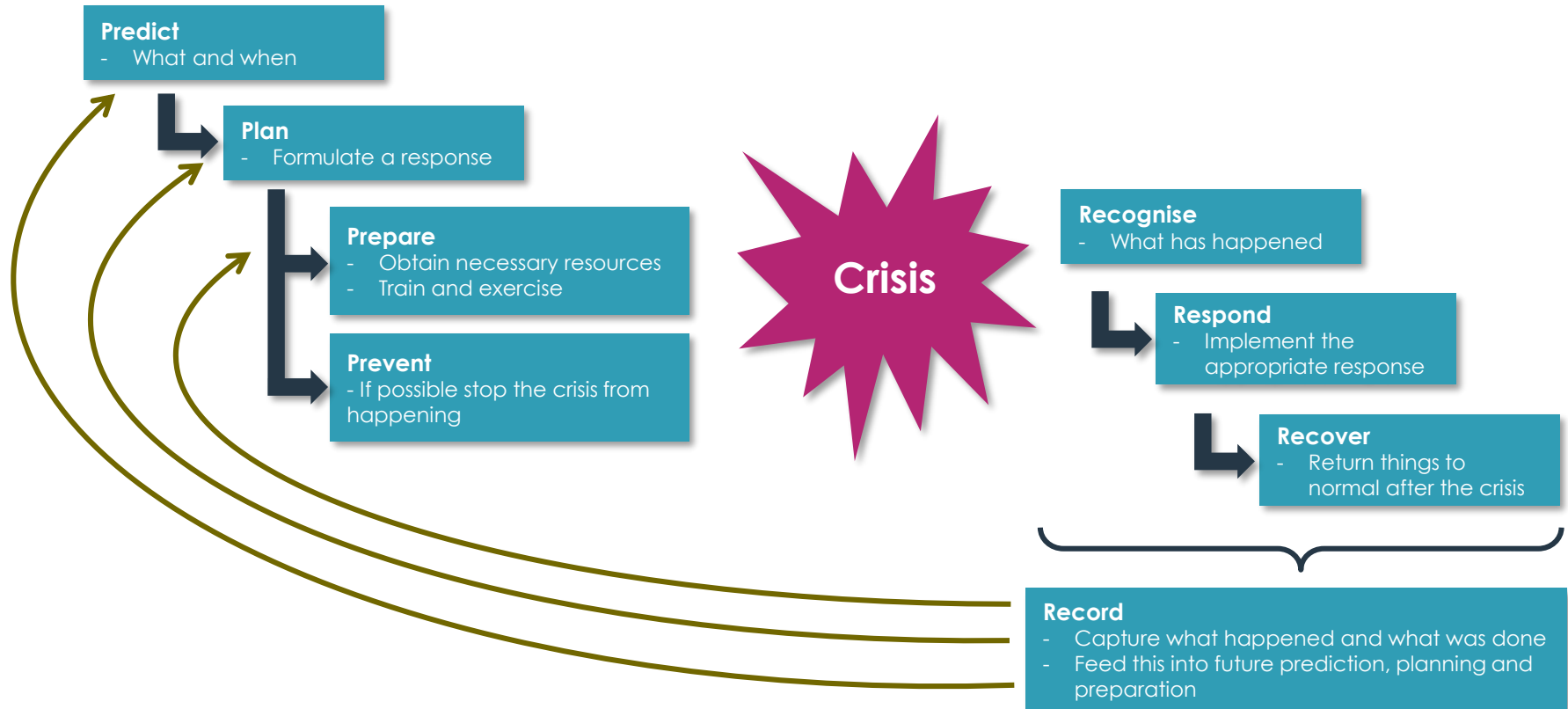
**Crisis:** An unplanned event or occurrence that leads to confusion / inaction and the consequences give rise to the requirement for CM

Your crisis is  
my normality

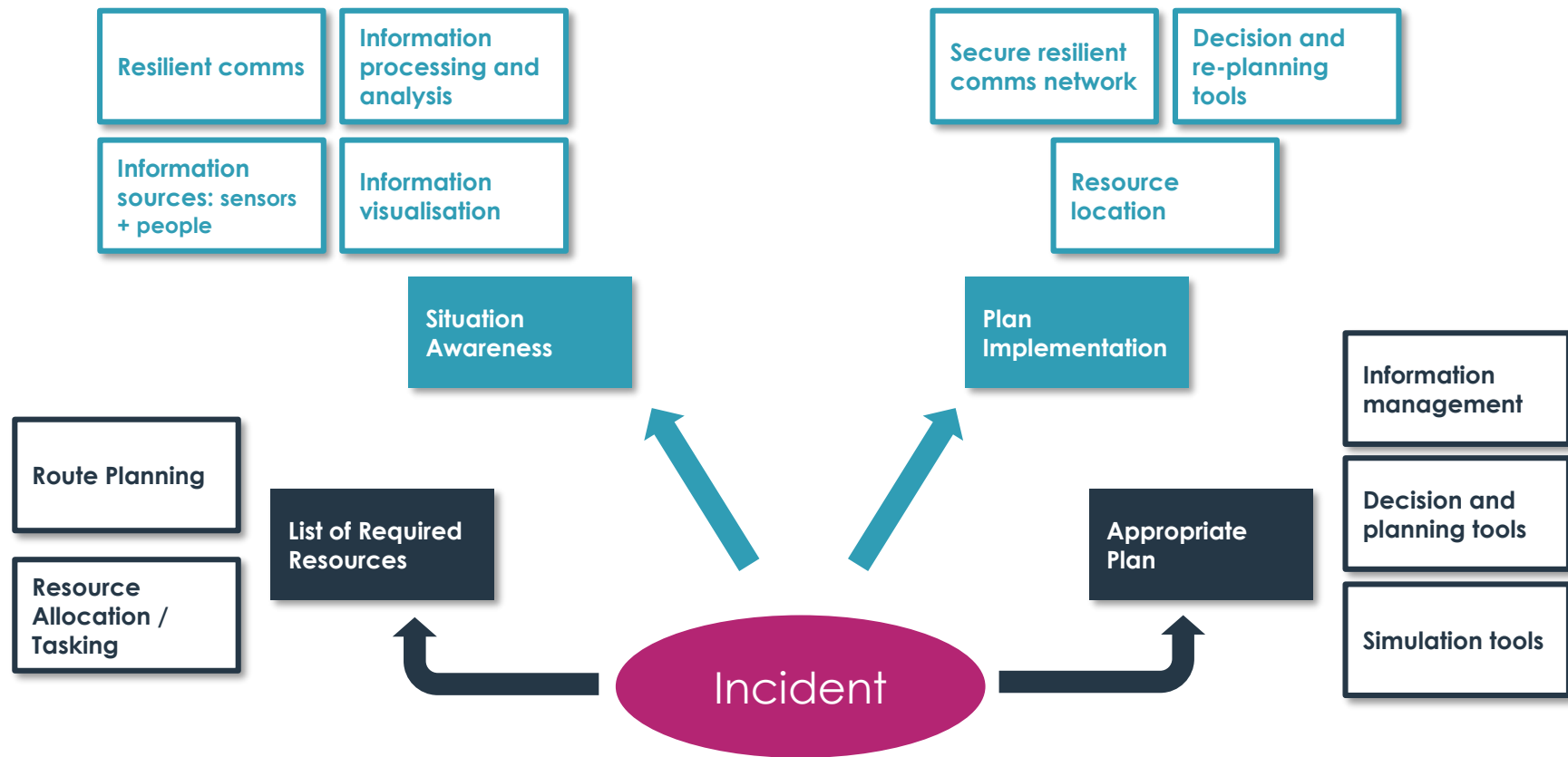
A crisis is only  
a crisis until it  
is resolved



# Crisis Management Activities



# Application of technologies





## Training Exercises (UK approach)

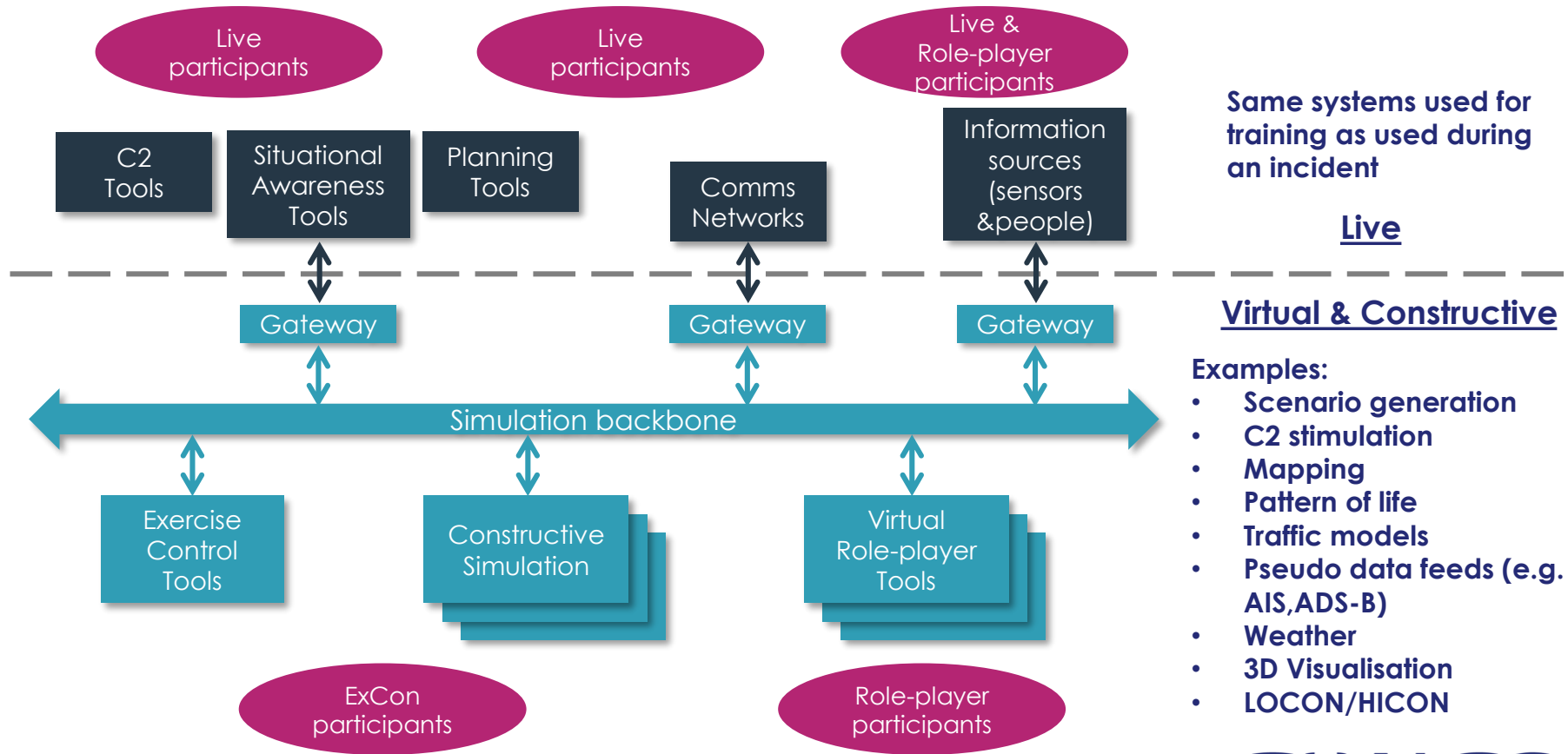
- Discussion based exercise – what if.. ? discussion and reflection
- Table-top exercise – simulated incident with scripted injects/events
- **Live exercise – immersive simulation**

## Live Exercises

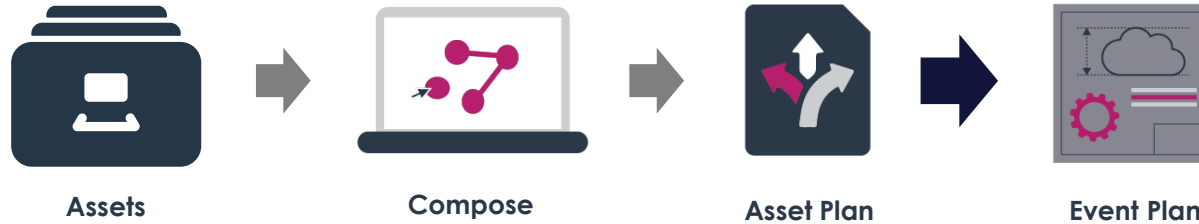
- Multi-agency → Collective Training
- Live / Virtual / Constructive mix
- Examples:
  - ❖ VIKING 18 – organised by the Swedish Armed Forces
  - ❖ Exercise Unified Response – organised by the London Fire Brigade

Complex, long lead times, large numbers of participants and assets

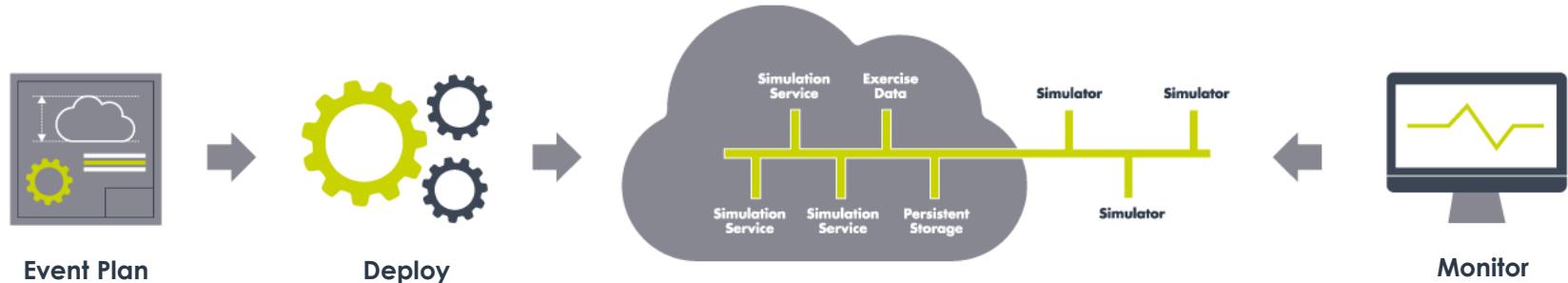
# Exercise Architecture – Generic Sketch



## Data model driven asset management and composition



## Enables automated deployment of networked simulation environments



# Expected MSaaS Benefits to Crisis Management Exercises

- **Efficient use of simulation resources (assets) – buy/develop once, use many times**
- **Reduce technical expertise required for creating/deploying simulations - by capturing and reusing simulation designs (asset plans)**
- **Save time creating and deploying simulations – through reuse and automated deployment**
- **Capitalises on the benefits of recent IT/cloud developments – agile allocation and use of computing resources**
- **Collaborative working – by providing a shared (and controlled) development environment;**
- **Potential for different business models (e.g. Pay As You Go) – but don't underestimate the work needed to introduce new models**

The authors would like to acknowledge the support to the MSaaS research from Dstl and the AIMS team, and also the Thales NUADA team



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