

# Support to U.S. Special Operations Forces in AFRICA

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# Outline



**Africa**Characteristics of the Theater



Mobility
Intra-theater Transportation



Contract Support
Operational & Contingency



Partner Nation Support
Acquisition & Cross-Servicing Agreements



## Africa

## Challenges & Opportunities



#### "Tyranny of Distance"

The African continent is home to 54 countries, nearly 11-million sq miles or roughly 3.5-times the size of the Continental U.S., and characterized by diverse physical geography—including, deserts, jungles, and mega cities



#### Infrastructure

While infrastructure investments account for half the continent's economic growth, civil (water, electricity) and transportation (roads, railways, airfields) infrastructure development varies widely across countries and regions, with lack of quality or availability most acute in rural areas



#### **The Support Base**

The preponderance of U.S. materiel and personnel supporting and enabling operations, activities, and investments in Africa originate from support bases in Europe or the Continental U.S.



## Mobility

U.S. SOF are routinely challenged to meet U.S. Transportation Command mission minimums

Moving people and materiel across the "last tactical mile" in Africa requires a blend of strategic, nonstandard, and commercial transportation platforms

For operations at more remote or austere locations, U.S. SOF rely on non-standard aviation platforms such as the DHC-8 (pictured) to transport personnel and equipment



## Channel Airlift

## Non-Standard Aviation

## Commercial Multi-Modal

Intra-theater Transportation



# **Contract Support**

With U.S. Conventional Force presence isolated to a handful of contingency bases, U.S. SOF deployed to remote outstations are heavily leveraged against contracted solutions

U.S. SOF are directly supported by contingency contracting officers (KO) warranted up to the unlimited threshold, and capable of letting contracts in days or hours

By contrast U.S. conventional forces can wait months or years for contracts to be awarded



**Support agreements with African Partners and Western Partners** enhance the ability of U.S. SOF to

**Acquisition & Cross-Servicing** Agreements (ACSA) provide a framework through which U.S. SOF can obtain billeting, food, medical support, and transportation support

## **Key Takeaways**

Support to U.S. SOF in Africa

**01**SOF v. Conventional Logistics

02

Austere & Expeditionary

03

Capitalizing on the Business Environment

SOF logistics accounts for less than 15% of workload – SOF Sustainers must therefore be experts in conventional logistics operations, systems, and processes

Lead times associated with provisioning materiel in Africa necessitates foresight, anticipation, and tactical patience

Contingency Contracting and Host Nation support (ACSA) are vital to maintaining and extending the operational reach of U.S. SOF across the continent

