# Maritime Autonomous Systems Centre of Expertise

## Accelerating the deployment of MAS – the new UK DE&S centre of expertise

- Growing demand for UK MAS and increased portfolio focus on opportunities and challenges
- Supporting the UK Uncrewed Systems Strategy for maritime
- Delivering a common commercial approach for the acquisition and support of MAS

May 24









### **Strategic Context**

- An RN goal for distributed & disaggregated capability
  - A shift away from complex platforms
  - At the heart of the RN Integrated Review proposition
- Early progress in exploring disruptive technologies & in mine countermeasures
- An imperative to field & scale autonomy & AI, much faster than currently planned
- A need for a more agile and adaptive delivery programme









### **Delivery Programme Context**

#### Salvage & Marine Operations

A mature and growing programme operating & supporting underwater vehicles

#### Mine Hunting Capability

- Block 1 systems now beginning to demonstrate the value of MAS on operations
- Block 2 funding now gives the means to achieve scale & a pivot with a more incremental programme & a platform for a bigger change

#### Submarine Delivery Agency – Autonomy Unit

A varied and growing programme of prototyping, experimentation & evaluation

#### NavyX

User led experimentation & exploration with a key focus on autonomy

#### FCG

Proven frameworks & a broad autonomy programme across all domains







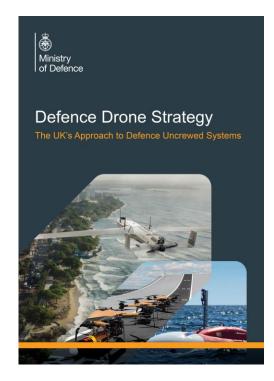




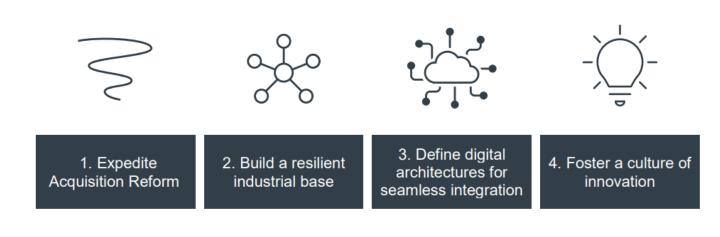




### MAS & the Defence Drone Strategy



There are four key objectives to deliver the vision:



The focus will be on six areas to accelerate frontline capability & provide industry with a clearer interface into the relevant areas of defence.



Research & Development



Operational, Equipment & Market Analysis



Digital, integration and security standards



Test & Evaluation coordination & exploitation



Policy, Regulation & Risk



Industrial Principles & Commercial Agility









### What problem are we fixing?

- An imperative from our customers for a more agile, experimental style of acquisition
- A need for proven delivery pathways for assuring, integrating and sustaining MAS capabilities at scale
- An opportunity for greater efficiency and to go faster through collaboration
- A scarcity of SQEP and a lack of a career pathway across MOD, developing & retaining MAS skills
- A need to better commercially engage small and medium MAS companies and non-traditional suppliers
- A lack of ownership & focus for enabling elements such as Naval Strike Network, test harnesses & certification













### A Plan for Change

- Exploit the CoE brand, linking together our existing delivery teams across Maritime, expanding capacity to meet a growing need
- A core focus on surface & underwater MAS
- A programme bias towards underwater capabilities & Seabed Warfare
- Establish an initial community of interest and expand













### Portfolio level opportunities and common challenges

- A cross-cutting focus on learning from experience & information management across the community
- Developing common commercial tools & approaches
- Working together to secure clearance to operate across a growing envelope of autonomous operations
- Pioneering new approaches to MAS integration and the management of design authority responsibilities
- Exploring the opportunities to operate from common infrastructure
  & collaborating on operations from host platforms
- Data standards & exploitation
- Working to expand the pool of MOD MAS expertise











### **MASCoE** – Recent Highlights

- Shaping strategic context Uncrewed Systems Strategy & a set of strategic goals
- Category management developing from concept to strategy implementation
- Regulation establishing a framework and plan
- System of systems integration & design authority being progressed as part of MHC Block 2 & with NSN
- Infrastructure ongoing dialogue around Devonport & Faslane
- Host platforms cross pollination around operating & launch & recovery
- Staff lots of recycling!







### **Goals for the Next Phase**

- Implementing the MAS Category Strategy
- An increasingly integrated delivery response across MCM, Seabed Warfare, ASW and HM.
- To rebalance and grow our delivery enterprise to reflect our strategy and forward programme.
- Addressing the regulatory & certification challenge.
- Achieving Level 4 (uncrewed and without human intervention) autonomy.
- Increased co-ordination and planning for experimentation.







### **MAS Category Strategy Key Points**

#### **Category challenges**

- Fragmented procurement approach
- Sub-optimal support solutions
- Lack of data to enable optimal decision making
- High transactional costs to MOD and Industry
- Inconsistent standards which prevent interoperability and interchangeability
- Limited ability to respond to opportunistic demands
- Supplier performance

#### **Priority Business Requirements**

- · Compliant with Defence Drone strategy
- Rapid time to deployment
- Improved availability & operational efficiencies
- Coherent & simplified through life support solution
- · Good quality granular cost data
- Improved supplier performance
- Efficient procurement processes that facilitate timely acquisition
- Improved UK support base

#### **Opportunity Groups**



#### Through Life Support Solutions

Optimisation of support solutions through improved Inter-operability from specification harmonisation, introduction of support agreements, management of key performance metrics, specification rationalisation / simplification and inventory management.



#### **Data Management & Exploitation**

Development and management of internal & external KPIs. Introduction of cost modelling. Creation of the data infrastructure to manage key data.



#### **Demand Management**

Consolidated demand picture providing suppliers early visibility of requirements.



#### **Supplier & Contract Management**

Introduction of performance management and supplier relationship management. Identification of supply chain risks and opportunities.



#### **Specification Optimisation**

Simplification/standardisation of specifications. Supplier hardware/software compatibility improvements.



#### **Optimal Sourcing Solutions**

Development of framework agreement or optimised sourcing solution for subcategories falling outside that framework.

#### **Benefits**

- Improved through life support
- Increased coherence
- More efficient routes to market
- Minimise duplication of effort
- Better supply market leverage
- Improved speed of market access
- Improved flexibility to respond to opportunistic demand and technology cycle
- Delivering equipment at required operational readiness
- Delivering at optimal whole life cost









### **MHC Case study**

- In the region of:
  - 21 USVs
  - 24 medium UUVs
  - 14 towed hunting payloads
  - 14 neutralisation payloads
  - 7 sweep payloads

### Delivering in

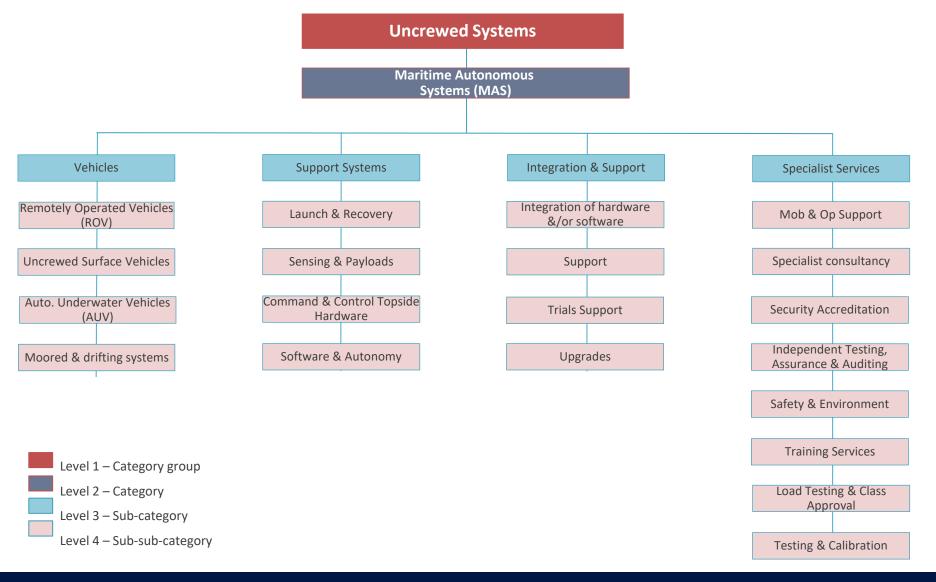
- *Mission System 4 2029*
- *Mission System 5 2030*
- *Mission System 6 2031*







### MAS Taxonomy – Existing & Pipeline mapped by value

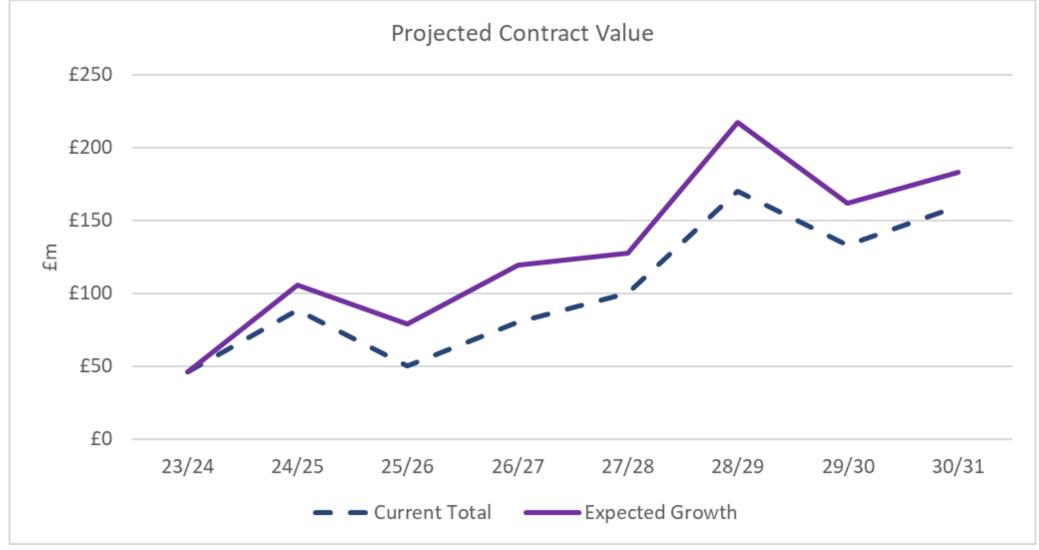








MAS Pipeline









### **Next steps**

- Industry engagement on the strategy
- Implementation planning and execution
- Framework development / modification
- Consultation on & signposting of early requirements
- Pipe cleaning of new arrangements







### **Questions?**





