



Understanding CBRN-defence in the Royal Norwegian Navy

2024-10-22

NORWEGIAN ARMED FORCES

CBRNM-DEFENCE MANUAL

CBRN-ALARM: "Norwegian Navy"

ONE CONTINUOUS TONE

Abbreviations

CBRN - CBRN
 CCA - Contamination control area
 IPE - Individual protective equipment
 SA - Situational awareness

CBRNM THREAT LEVEL	
CBRN WEAPONS OR DEVICES	CBRN TIM / ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
A state or non-state actor has been identified who may possess either the capability or intention of targeting NATO forces or individuals. Although it is possible, there are no other indications of use.	1 LOW Industrial infrastructure and security levels are robust. Environmental protection readiness in accordance with own activity. Comply with environmental regulations/restrictions.
A state or non-state actor has been identified as possessing both the capability and intention of targeting NATO forces or individuals.	2 MED There is an increasing risk of TIM release due to a decay of industrial infrastructure and/or a degradation of the security of industrial infrastructure.
A state or non-state actor has been identified as possessing both the capability and intention of targeting NATO forces or individuals, and will likely attempt to do so in the near term.	3 SIGN Release of TIM may occur with little additional warning due to weakness of industrial infrastructure and/or insufficient security of industrial infrastructure.
A state or non-state actor has been identified as possessing both the capability and intention of targeting NATO forces or individuals within a specific time frame and/or against a specific target.	4 HIGH There is an immediate risk of TIM release, without warning, due to damage to industrial infrastructure and/or a lack of security of industrial infrastructure.

IMPLEMENTATION OF CBRNM-DEFENCE MEASURES

DETECTION, IDENTIFICATION & MONITORING (DIM)	INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (IM)	PHYSICAL PROTECTION (PP)	HAZARD MANAGEMENT (HM)	MEDICAL MEASURES (MED)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Initiate CBRNM-observation functions 2. Control and activate CBRN-detectors 3. Prepare survey-team 4. Identify CBRNM-observation functions 5. Deploy and use mobile detectors 6. Implement periodic control 7. Survey-team ready 8. Implement continuous control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Commander SA I 2. Obtain weather data and environmental restrictions 3. Prepare alarm- and warning systems 4. Commander SA II 5. Check alternative COMs and CBRN alarm systems 6. Prepare warning and reporting functions 7. Commander SA III 8. Implement warning and reporting functions 9. Commander SA IV 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check personnel/ CBRNM equipment 2. Consider carrying IPE 3. Consider material and equipment protection 4. Implement CBRN-ventilation 5. Consider use of IPE 6. Close down to ZULU 7. Consider EMP protection 8. Implement material and equipment protection 9. Consider using shelter 10. Wear IPE outside COLPRO 11. Consider ventilation shut-down saw threat 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Evaluate CBRNM-defence ORG and capabilities 2. Prepare waste management plan 3. Prepare pre-wet system 4. Implement plan for pre-wet 5. Establish plan for entry- and exit procedures 6. Consider route planning 7. CBRN agent exposure control 8. CCA ready 9. Consider use of pre-wet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Medical risk assessment 2. Prepare hygiene measures 3. Prepare first aid area 4. Prepare medic team 5. Initiate hygiene measures 6. Implement plan for food and water supply 7. Prepare isolation facilities 8. Consider distribution/use of prophylaxis/antidote 9. Medic team ready 10. Establish treatment and evacuation plan

CBRNM RESPONSIBILITIES



FUNCTIONS AT INCREASED CBRNM THREAT LEVEL

DAMAGE CONTROL CENTRAL (HQT)	CCA	SURVEY TEAM	MEDIC TEAM
<p>Responsible: CBRNM officer</p> <p>Staffed partly on 3 SIGN</p> <p>Staffed 100% on 4 HIGH</p> <p>REPORT TO COMMAND</p> <p>TASKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Give CBRNM-defence instructions - Coordinate survey teams - Coordinate CCA - Coordinate implementation of CBRNM-defence measures - CBRNM-defence advisor 	<p>Responsible: Leader CCA</p> <p>Prepared on 2 MED</p> <p>Ready on 3 SIGN</p> <p>REPORT TO DCC</p> <p>TASKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prepare CCA - Implement entry/exit procedures - Decontaminate personnel 	<p>Responsible: Leader survey-team</p> <p>Prepared on 2 MED</p> <p>Ready on 3 SIGN</p> <p>REPORT TO DCC</p> <p>TASKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prepare survey/deccon equip. - Plan survey missions - Implement material and equipment protection - Conduct survey missions - Conduct deccon missions - Implement environmental pollution control measures 	<p>Responsible: Medical officer</p> <p>Prepared on 2 MED</p> <p>Ready on 3 SIGN</p> <p>REPORT TO COMMAND</p> <p>TASKS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prepare first aid area and MED equipment - Initiate hygiene measures - Prepare isolation facilities - Assist in CCA if necessary - Conduct preventive CBRN MED defence measures



Introduction

- Strategies and considerations for implementing CBRN-defence within the navy
- Toxic Fjord: A Norwegian maritime CBRN-defence exercise
- Tools for enhancing CBRN-defence capabilities

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<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Initial CBRNM-observation functions 2 Control and activate CBRN-detectors 3 Prepare survey-team intensify CBRNM-observation functions 4 Deploy and use mobile detectors 5 Implement periodic control 6 Survey-team ready 7 Implement continuous control 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Commander SA I CBRNM risk assessment 2 Obtain weather data and environmental restrictions 3 Prepare alarm- and warning systems 4 Commander SA II 5 Check alternative COMs and CBRN alarm systems 6 Prepare warning and reporting functions 7 Commander SA III 8 Implement warning and reporting functions 9 Commander SA IV 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Check personal/unit CBRNM equipment 2 Consider carrying IPE 3 Consider material and equipment protection 4 Implement CBRN-ventilation 5 Consider use of IPE 6 Close down to ZULU 7 Consider EMP protection 8 Implement material and equipment protection 9 Consider using shelter 10 Wear IPE outside COLPRO 11 Consider ventilation shut-down low threat 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Evaluate CBRNM-defence ORG and capabilities 2 Prepare waste management plan 3 Prepare pre-wet system 4 Prepare CCA 5 Establish plan for entry-exit procedures 6 Consider route planning 7 CBRN agent exposure control 8 CCA ready 9 Consider use of pre-wet 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Medical risk assessment 2 Prepare hygiene measures 3 Prepare first aid area 4 Prepare medic team 5 Initiate hygiene measures 6 Implement plan for food and water supply 7 Prepare isolation facilities 8 Consider distribution/use of prophylaxis/antidote 9 Medic team ready 10 Establish treatment and evacuation plan



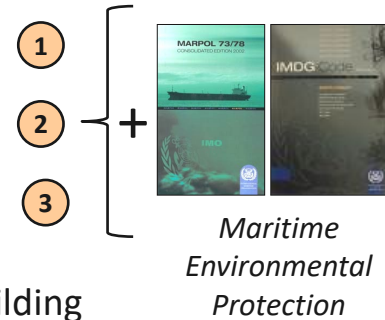


Strategies and considerations for implementing CBRN-defence within the Navy

- Responsible for CBRN-defence and environmental protection in the NOR Navy
- Tasks:
 - Education, support, advice and control of NOR Navy units
 - Develop and publish documentation
 - Advisor in preparedness and crisis management
 - Advisor on materiel procurement
 - Support and cooperation with civilian authorities

NOR NAVY CBRNM CONCEPT (SINCE 2010)

- THREAT - SCENARIO
- NATO doctrine - AJP, ATP
- National instructions

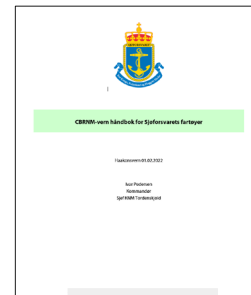


⇒ Function based → TEAM building

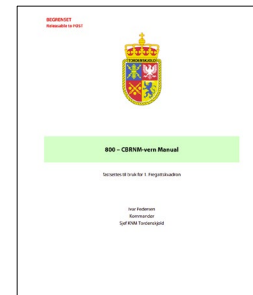
Instructions



Handbook



Manual



EFFECT

Scenario no 1:
INDUSTRY FACILITY AT SHORE



Scenario no 2:
CBRN/TIM AT SEA



Scenario no 3:
TERRORIST ATTACK IN HARBOR / LITTORAL WATERS



Scenario no 4:
CRISIS / WAR





NORWEGIAN ARMED FORCES
Royal Norwegian Navy / HNOMS TORDENSKJOLD

Toxic Fjord: A Norwegian maritime CBRN-defence exercise

- Aim to train participants in all aspect of MAR CBRN-defence**
 - Usage of the five enabling NATO components of CBRN-defence in handling CBRN-incidents
 - Establish interoperability
 - The whole CBRN defence organization rehearsed during the exercise
- Participants get knowledge on how to organize and execute CBRN events using the CBRN Scenario Data Base (SDB)**
 - Feedback/adjustments on existing events in the SDB
 - Play and test new events in the SDB
 - Train/inform participants in use of SDB



TOXIC FJORD 2024





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Questions ?

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CBRNM RESPONSIBILITIES

TASKS:	COMMAND HUDDLE:		CIC/OCS ROOM:	TASKS:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Commander SA I-IV - CBRNM- evaluation and risk assessment - Consider CBRNM- defence measures - Coordinate CBRNM sentries/observers - Route planning 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Commanding officer - Second in command - CBRNM officer - CBRN/3 - Medical officer 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - CIC personnel - COMMS personnel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - CBRNM information management - Prepare CBRNM- defence COAs - Obtain weather data and env. restrictions - Hazard prediction - Send/receive CBRN- messages

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