



Rabobank is a global Corporate & Investment bank with a focus on Food & Agriculture























Growing a Better World Together

















€120bn

Lending to Food & Agri



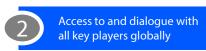
Your partner at the heart of the global Food & Agriculture ecosystem



80+ Food & Agri Research Analysts

Key Advantages for our Clients







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Beverages





80+ analysts located in all strategic geographies and markets









Vast global network within the F&A industry

> Unique capability of translating in-depth research into business insights



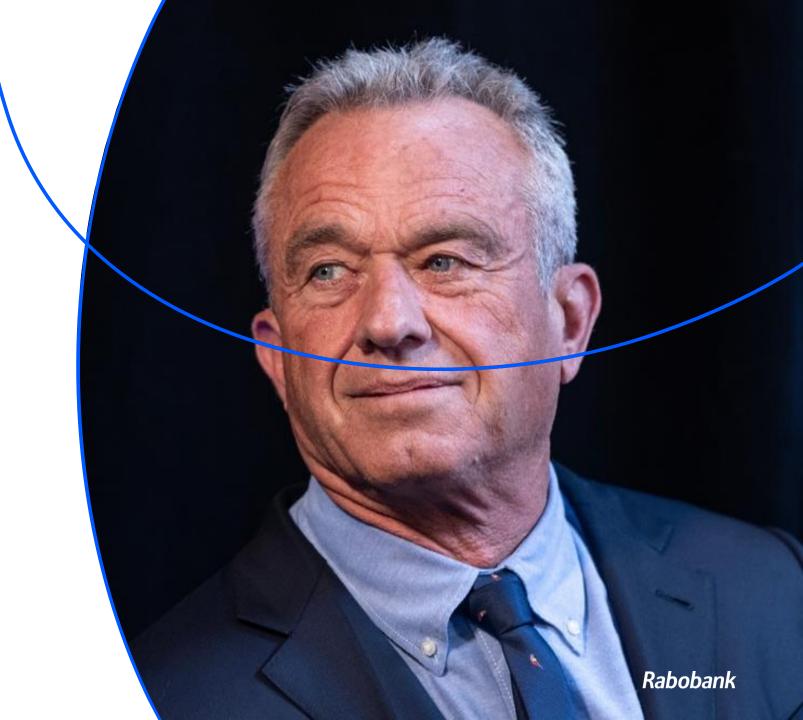




onsumer foods

Preamble: MAHA!

Perhaps more important than you think



RFK Jr is pushing a health agenda

Pro:

- 1. Organic
- 2. Tallow, animal fats
- 3. Real (natural) food



Source: Daily Mail

RFK Jr is pushing a health agenda

The Trump administration is having a big impact

Against:

- 1. Big food/pharma/ag/farm inputs
- 2. Seed oils
- 3. Ultra processed foods (UPFs)
- 4. Chemical dyes
- 5. Sugar



Recent MAHA commission report

Protein not the main point, but still in the lime-light

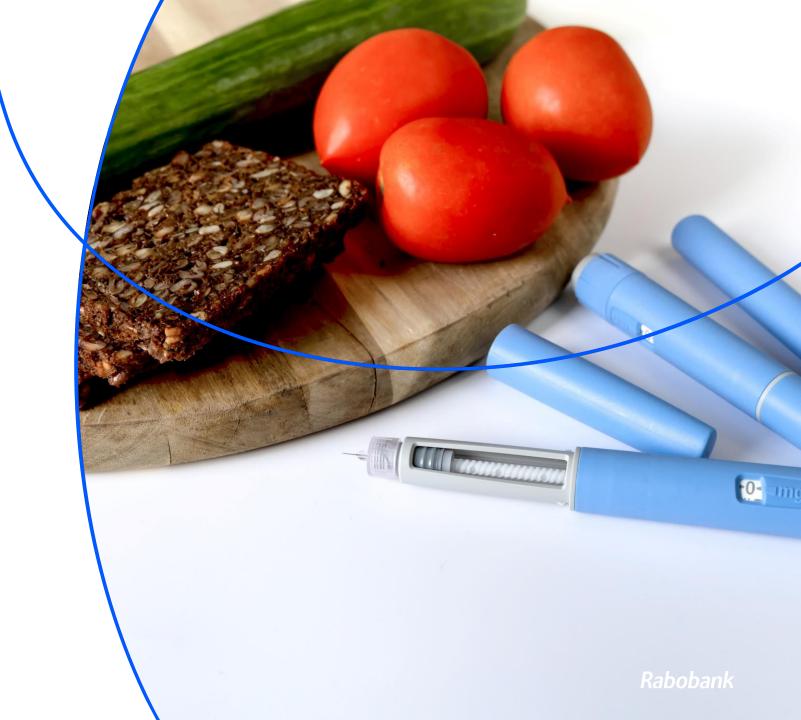
- **Dietary Quality**: Dominance of ultra-processed foods in children's diets, which are often high in added sugars and unhealthy fats but **low in essential nutrients like fiber and quality protein**.
- Whole Foods Emphasis: A return to whole, minimally processed foods, including sources of high-quality protein such as <u>legumes</u> (and also eggs, dairy, and lean meats)
- School Nutrition: School food programs sometimes meet macronutrient targets (like protein) through processed means, which may not offer the same health benefits as whole food sources.



Whole plant may be an avenue for growth

Trend 1: Anti-obesity medication

Ozempic and friends

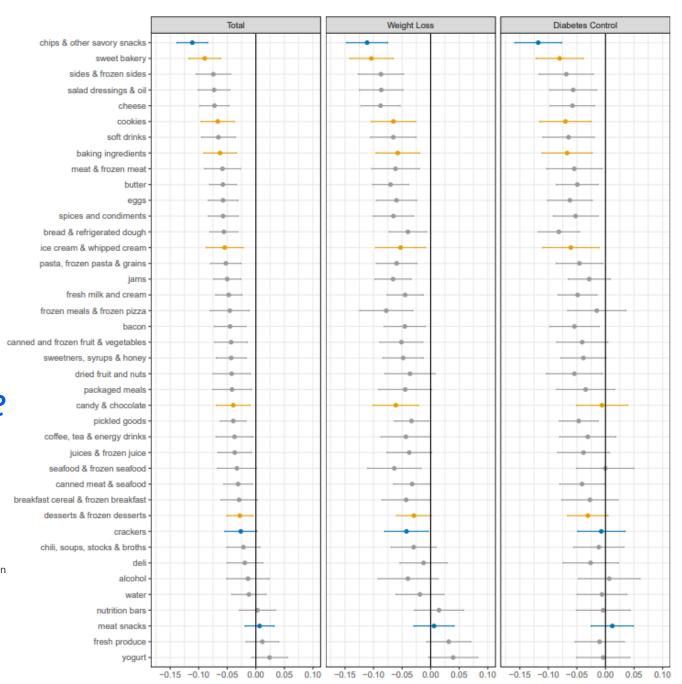


Next up in obesity drugs

Expected dates of US approval for new types

Estimated year	Drug	Company	Description
2026	Orforglipron	Eli Lilly	An oral, small-molecule drug that activates the glucagon-like peptide 1 (GLP-1) receptor.
2026	CagriSema	Novo Nordisk	An injectable that activates the amylin and GLP-1 receptors.
2027	Survodutide	Boehringer Ingelheim	An injectable that activates the glucagon and GLP-1 receptors.
2027	Retatrutide	Eli Lilly	An injectable that activates GLP-1, gastric inhibitory polypeptide (GIP) and glucagon receptors.
2028 and beyond	MariTide	Amgen	An injectable that activates the GLP-1 receptor while blocking GIP signalling.
2028 and beyond	Bimagrumab	Eli Lilly	An injectable that blocks receptors involved in myostatin signalling.
2028 and beyond	Monlunabant	Novo Nordisk	An oral drug that inhibits the CB1 cannabinoid receptor.

Figure 7: Changes in Grocery Spending Six Months Post GLP-1 Adoption by Category



Cornell university has done the most comprehensive study to date

Categories that show an increase:

- Yogurt
- Fresh produce
- Meat Snacks
- Nutrition bars

Categories that are hit:

- Chips/savoury
- Sweet bakery
- Sides
- Salad dressings

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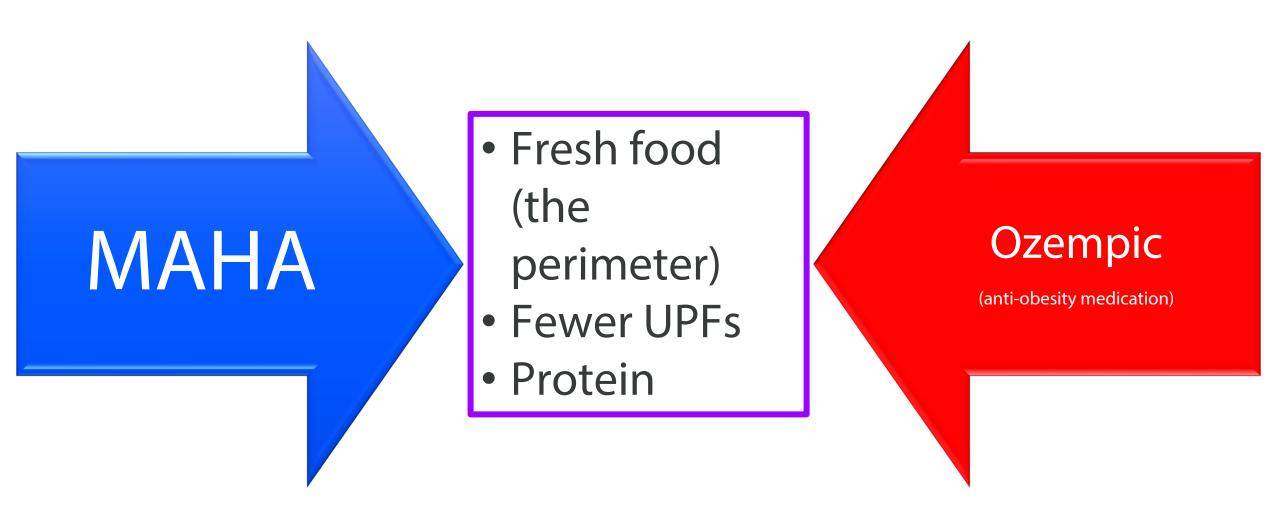
Source: The No-Hunger Games: How GLP-1 Medication Adoption is Changing Consumer Food Purchases Sylvia Hristakeva Jura Liaukonyte Leo Feler, 2024

America is going to be healthier

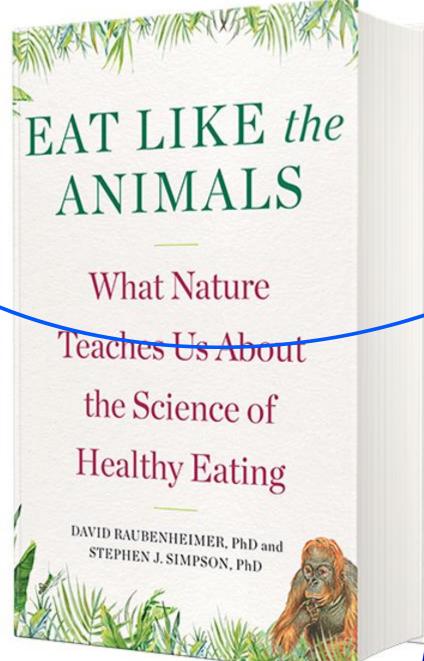


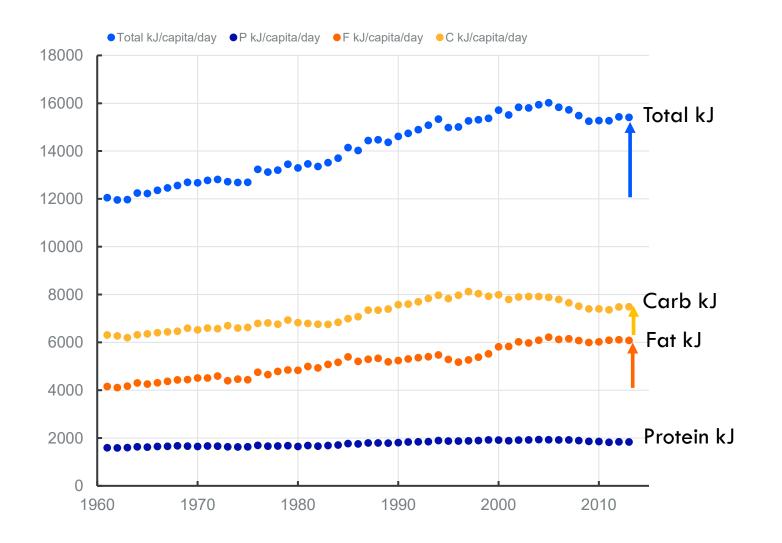


Where both trends meet



Off piste: Protein leverage

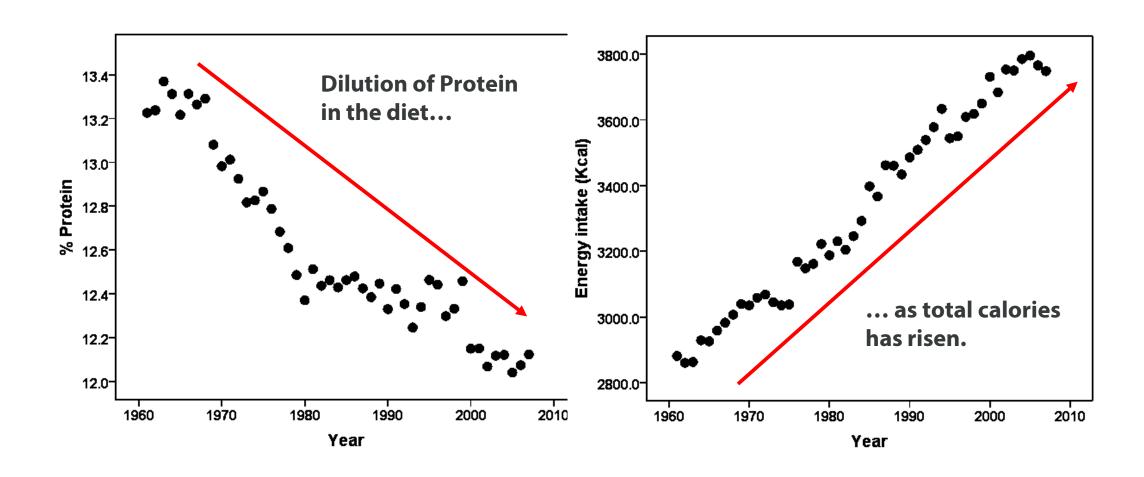




Increased calories from fat and carbs have been a primary contributor to global obesity

- but protein has remained stable

In the US, the share of calories from protein has declined (LHS) as energy intake has risen (RHS)



Trend 2: Demographic changes

Plenty of risks, and opportunity

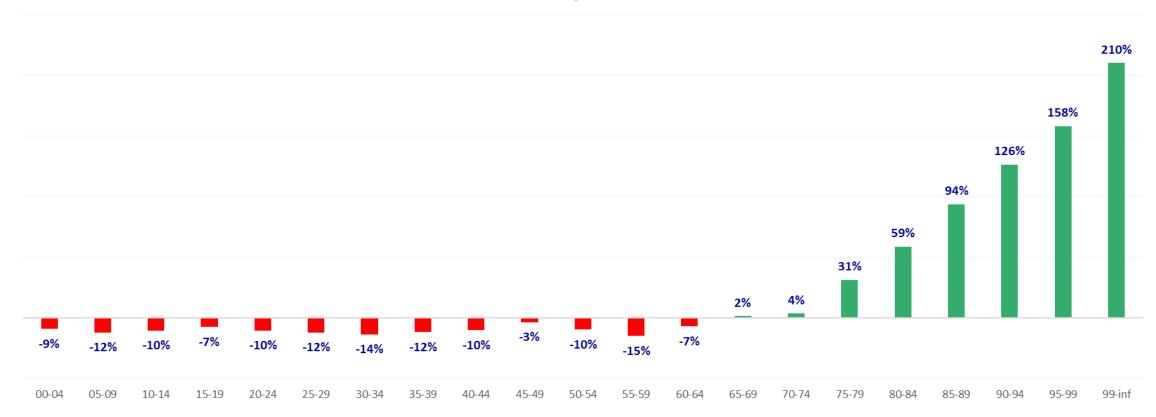
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Demographics in Europe: change ahead!

2023-2050 change per age bracket for Western Europe

(Germany, France, The NL, Belgium, Austria, Switzerland, Luxemburg, Monaco, Liechtenstein)

% Change 2023-2050

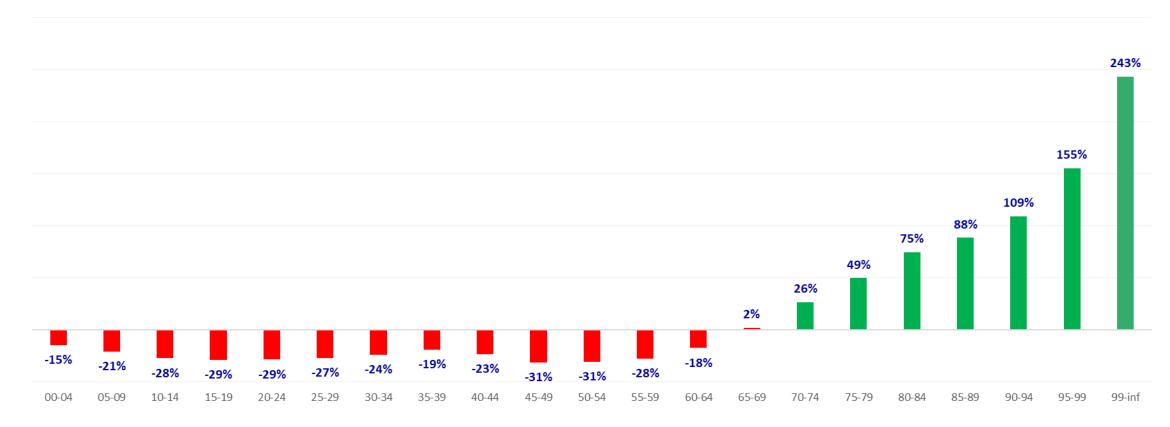


And the South is even more ... interesting?

2023-2050 change per age bracket for Southern Europe

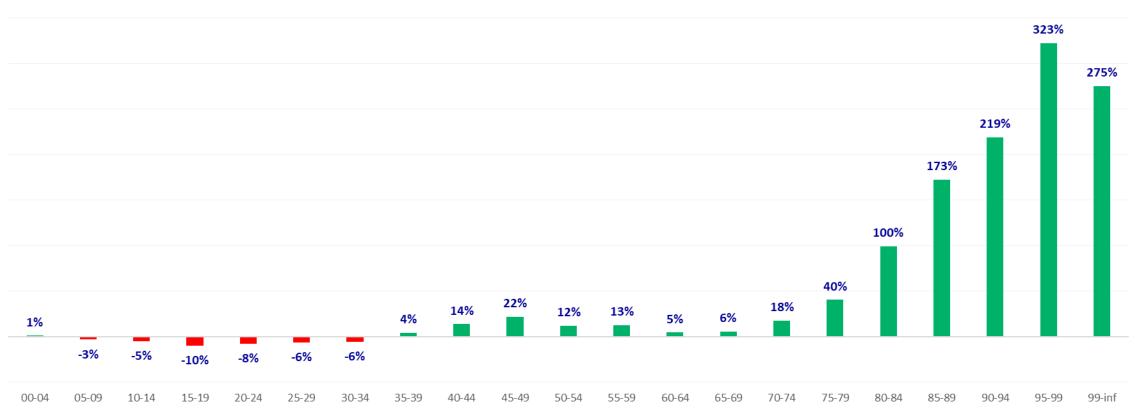
(Albania, Andorra, Bosnia, Croatia, Greece, Italy, Malta, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Portugal, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain)

% Change 2023-2050



The US looks better

% Change 2023-2050



Where is the opportunity?

Delivery

Ready-to-Eat

Protein, Calcium, Vitamin D



Wrapping up

Ozempic et al. are game changers, providing an opportunity for protein suppliers

Demographic changes are real. The combination of delivery, RTE and the right ingredients might be the winning formula.

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