



MICROBIAL FOOD HUB

IMPERIAL



UK Research
and Innovation

BEZOS CENTRE
FOR SUSTAINABLE PROTEIN

IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON

Prof Karen Polizzi

Vice Director Bezos Centre for Sustainable Protein

Co-Director National Alternative Protein Innovation Centre

Imperial College London

k.polizzi@imperial.ac.uk

OUR ECOSYSTEM



£14 M

BEZOS CENTRE FOR SUSTAINABLE PROTEIN

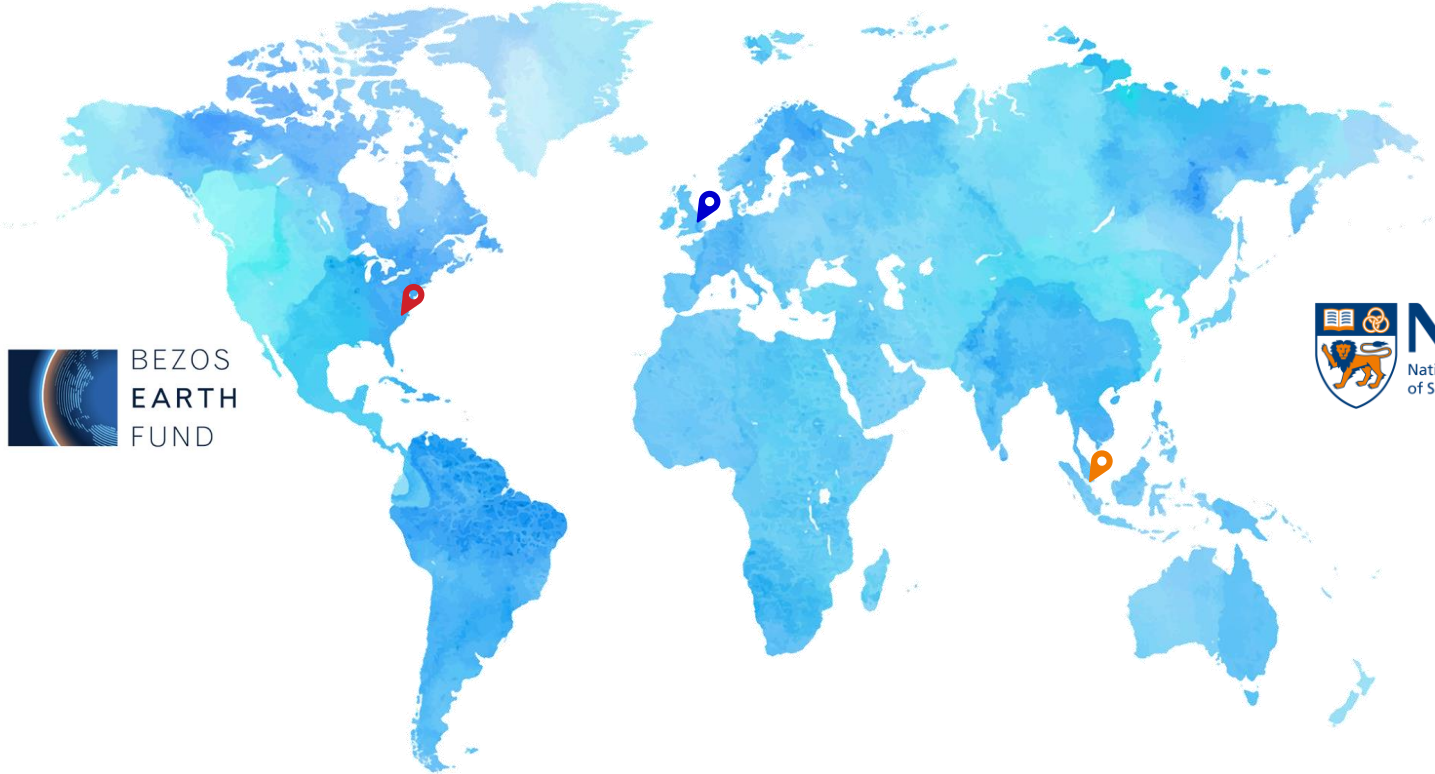
IMPERIAL



\$30 M



£15 M



NC STATE
UNIVERSITY



BEZOS
EARTH
FUND



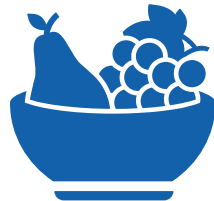
NUS
National University
of Singapore



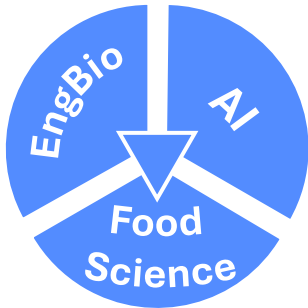
BEZOS
EARTH
FUND

OUR VISION

“Facilitate the alternative protein revolution, making our food system sustainable, healthy, productive and reliable”

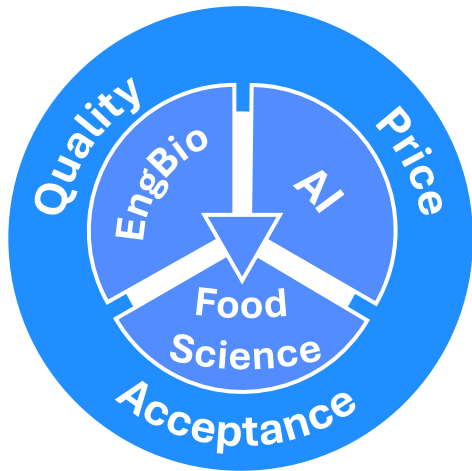


OUR VISION



Enabling Technology

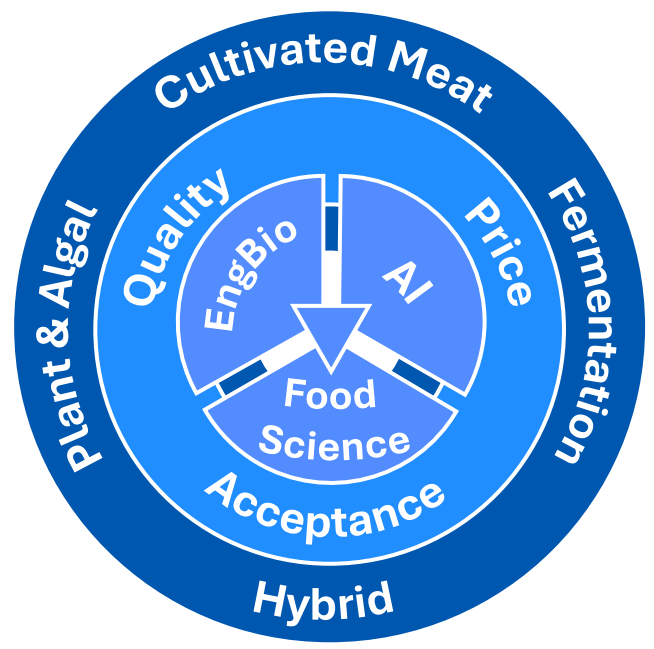
OUR VISION



Enabling Technology

Challenges

OUR VISION

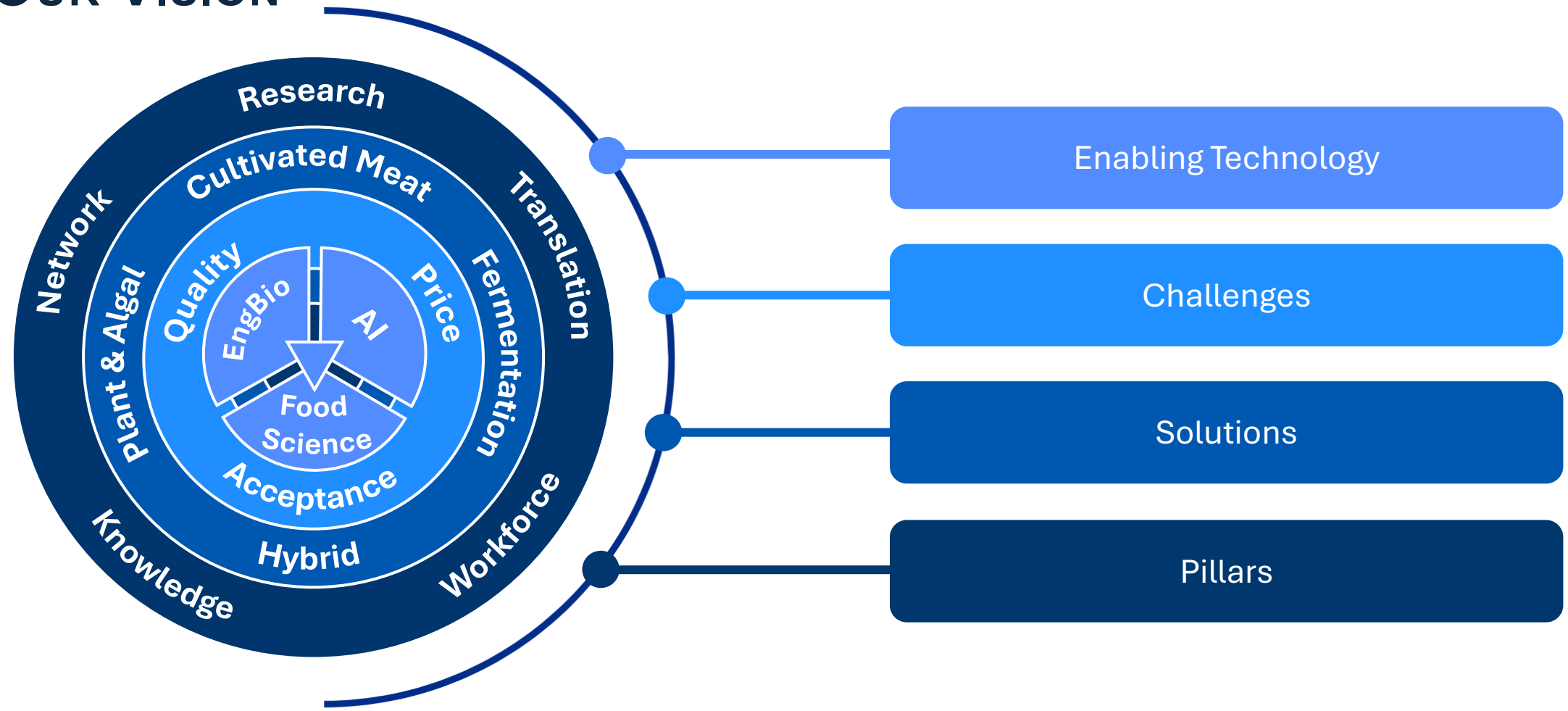


Enabling Technology

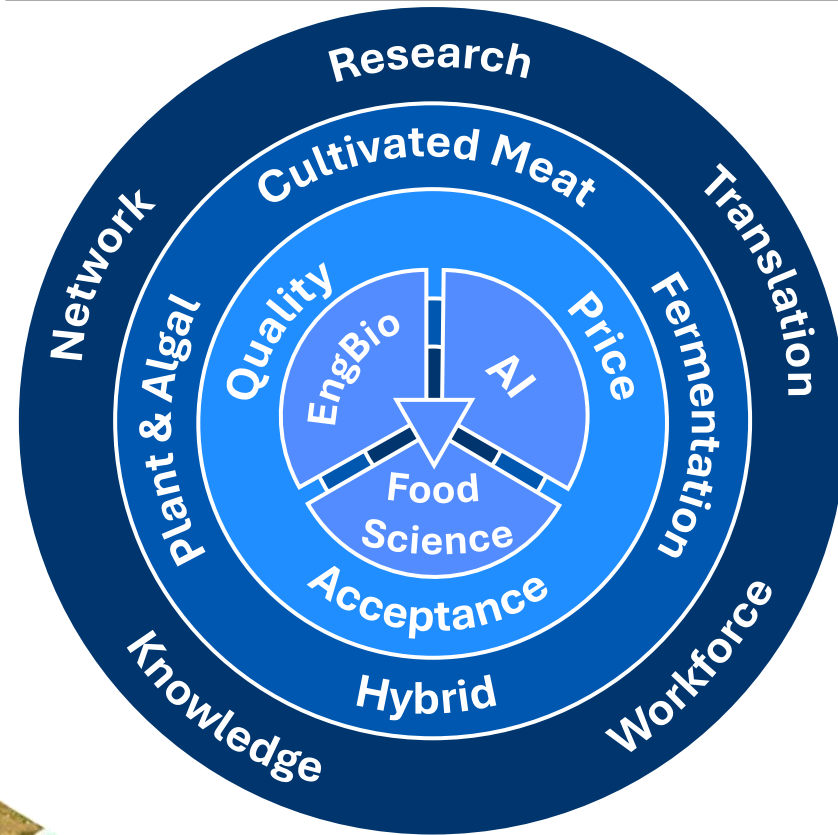
Challenges

Solutions

OUR VISION



OUR VISION



Research

Cutting-edge applied research in all the areas of sustainable foods (Engineering Biology, AI, Automation, etc.)

Education

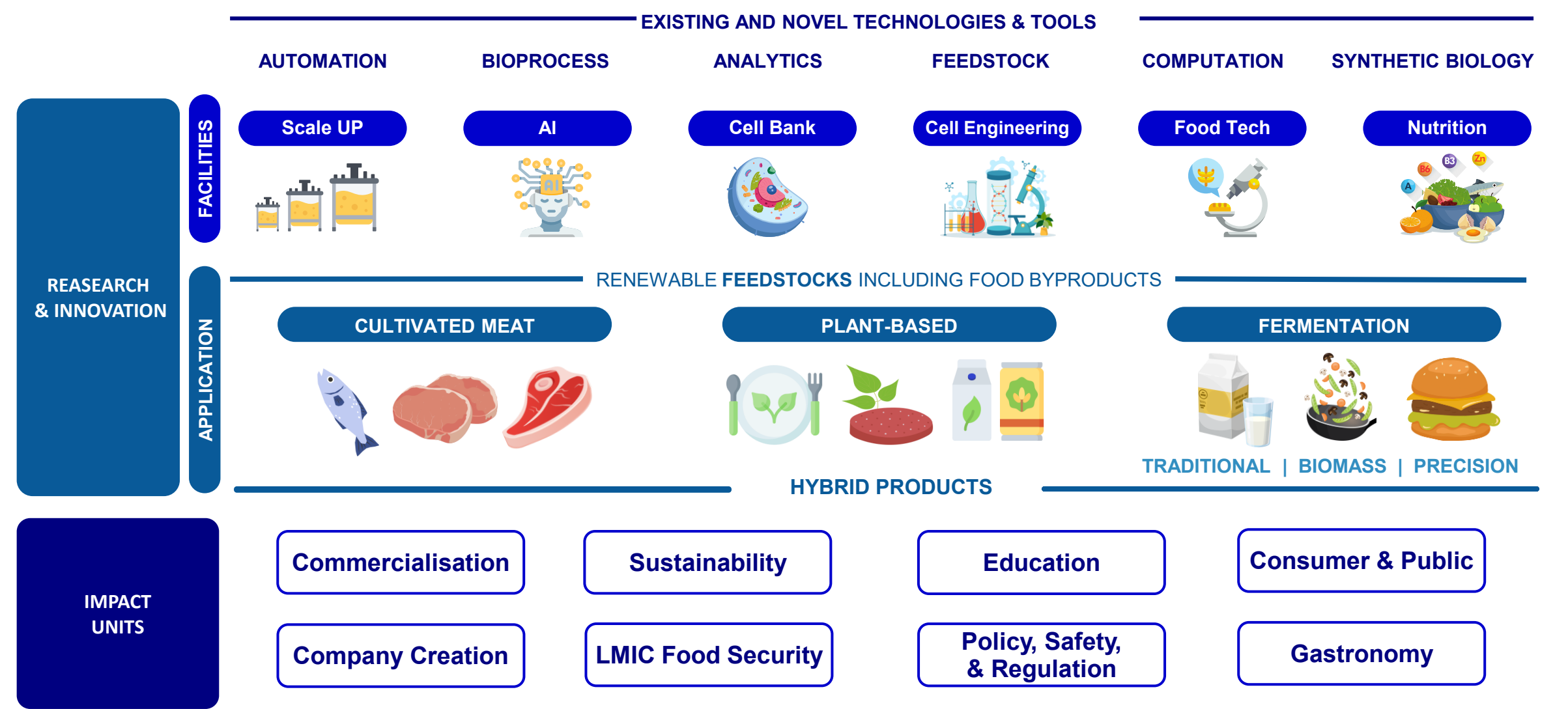
Training the next generation of Alternative Proteins professionals -> New PhD programme and Masters.

Translation

Maximise commercialisation, licensing, startup creation.

Knowledge & Network

Thought-leader, high-profile voice, respected scientific authority → impact in society, policy and industry.



SOME NUMBERS

Metric	#
Total cash funding to date	£56,472,574
Total in-kind	£27,583,900
Organisations expressing interest	200+
Partnership Letters of Support	86
Institutional spokes	11
Group leaders	40+
Researchers	100+

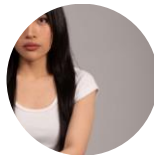
OUR TEAM



Dr Simon Patridge
Centre Manager



Yvonne McMeel
Head of Impact, Growth,
and Innovation



Roelle Ann P Santa Maria
Head of Marketing and
Communication



**Julia Espeso
Bischofberger**
Senior Translation
Officer



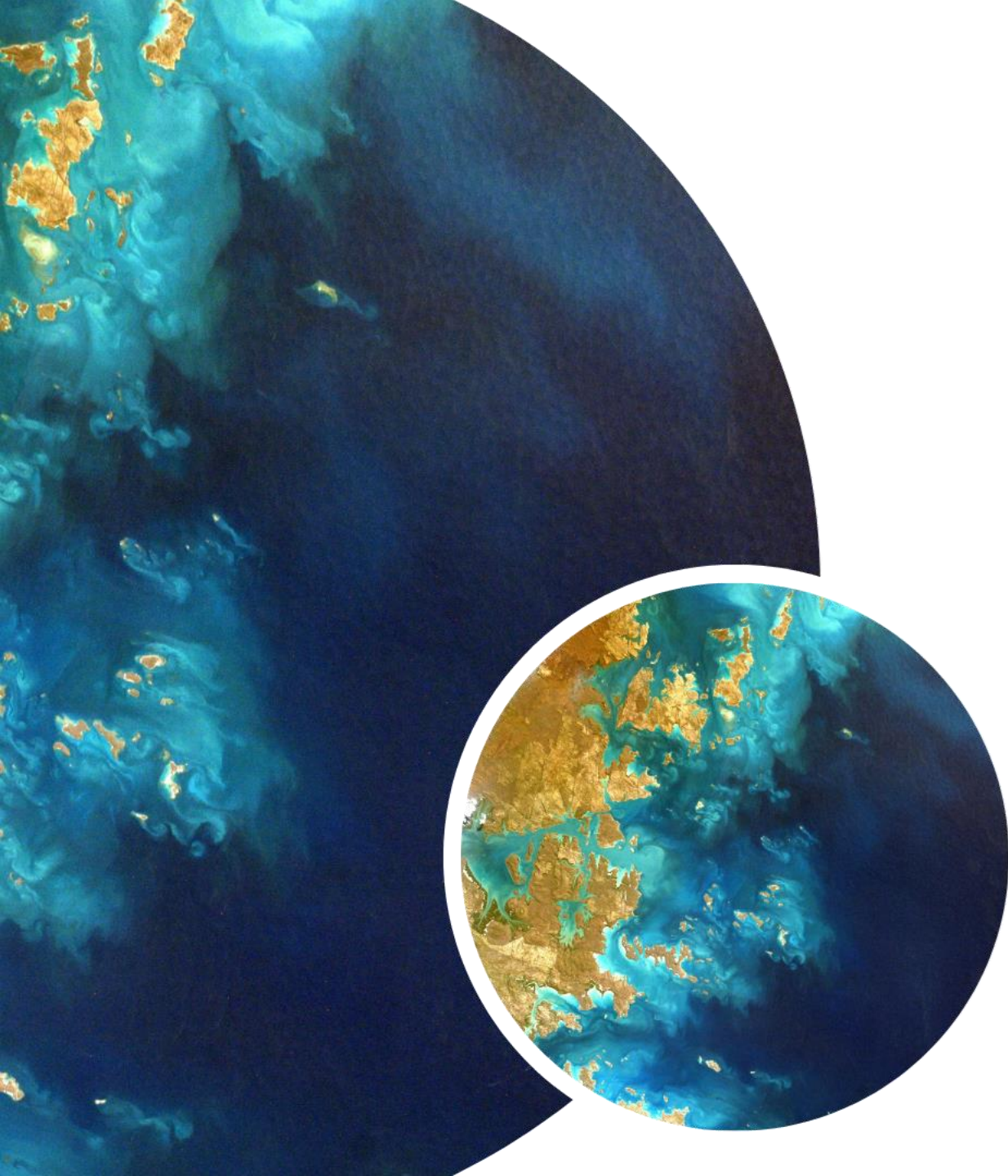
John-Felipe Murphy
Alternative Proteins
Regulation and Scale-Up
Manager



IMPERIAL

OUR PARTNERS





FERMENTATION AND THE FUTURE OF FOOD

ADVANTAGES OF ALTERNATIVE PROTEINS



Sustainable

- Less land and water
- Less emissions
- Can use CO2/waste as feedstock



Nutritious and healthy

- Balanced nutrition
- Micronutrients, fibers and proteins
- Gut for gut health



Security and resilience

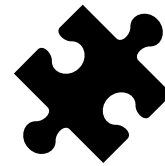
- Independent of climate, season, disasters
- Short production cycles
- Scalable on demand

ADVANTAGES OF FERMENTATION



Sustainable

- Less land and water
- Less emissions
- Can use CO₂/waste as feedstock



Challenge

- Cost
- Quality
- Consumer acceptance



Nutritious and healthy

- Balanced nutrition
- Micronutrients, fibers and proteins
- Gut for gut health



Solutions

- Engineering Biology
- Scale up
- Regulation
- Policy



Security and resilience

- Independent of climate, season, disasters
- Short production cycles
- Scalable on demand

TYPES OF MICROBIAL FOODS



- Traditional Fermentation



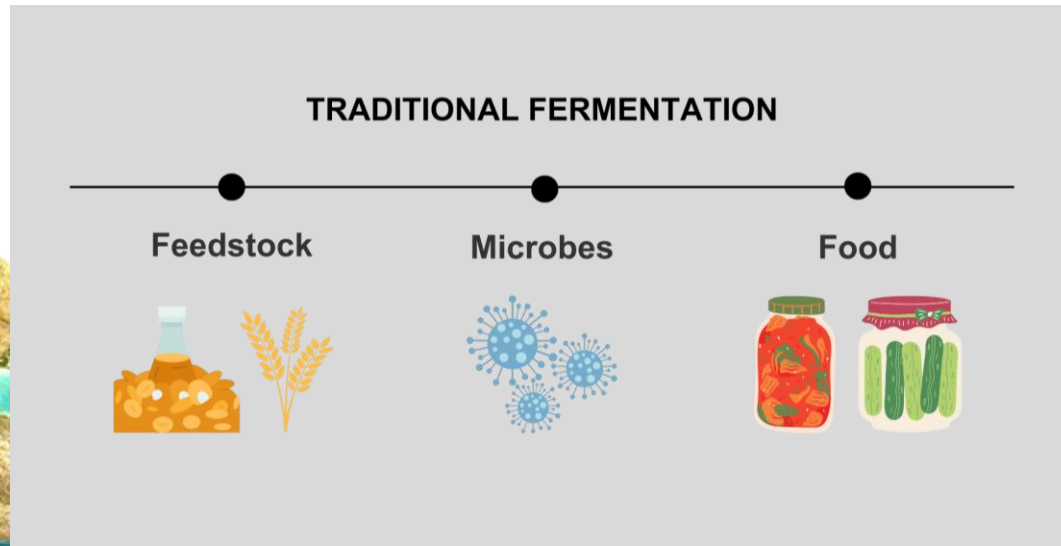
- Biomass Fermentation



- Precision Fermentation

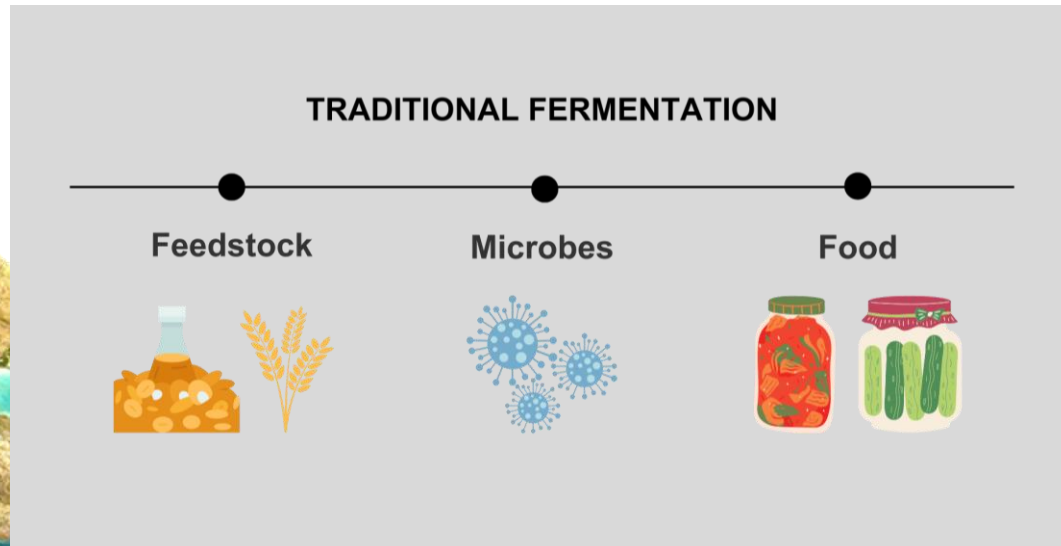
TRADITIONAL FERMENTATION

- Accounts for around one-third of our diets globally.
- Enhances food preservation and safety by inhibiting harmful microbes.
- Improves flavour, texture, nutrient availability, and supports gut health.



TRADITIONAL FERMENTATION

- Accounts for around one-third of our diets globally.
- Enhances food preservation and safety by inhibiting harmful microbes.
- Improves flavour, texture, nutrient availability, and supports gut health.



Example of projects

Reimagining:

Kefir

Kombucha

Tempeh

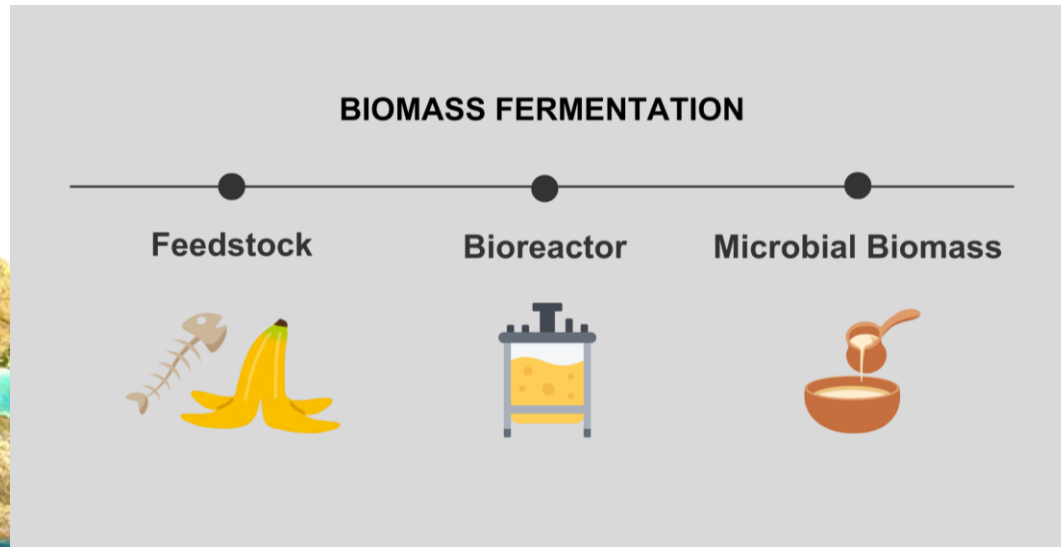
Vegan feedstocks

Texture agents

Enriched nutrients

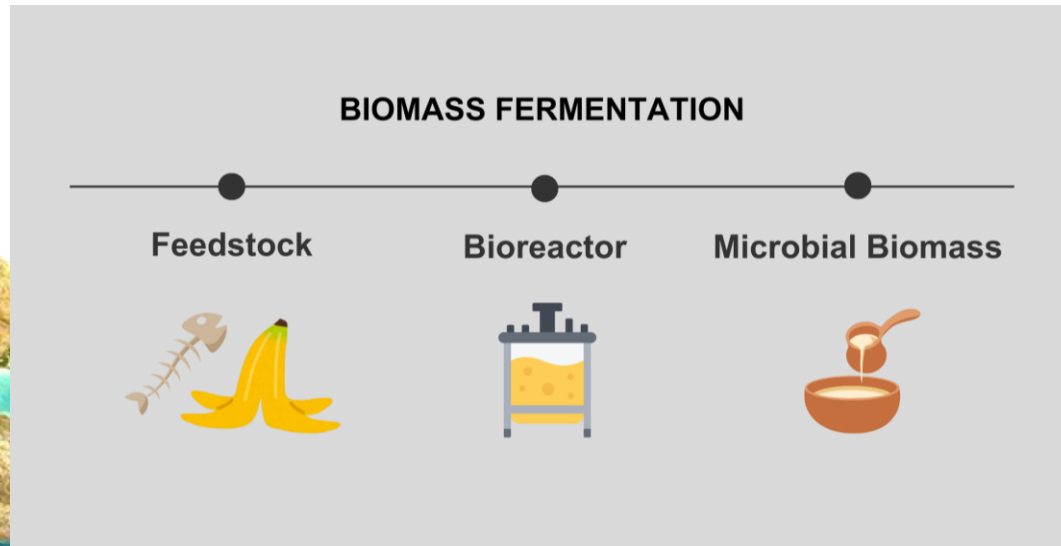
BIOMASS FERMENTATION

- Uses fast-growing, protein-rich microbes to efficiently produce protein.
- Biomass can be used whole or processed to boost digestibility or protein levels.
- A main ingredient, as in Quorn and Meati's use of filamentous fungi.



BIOMASS FERMENTATION

- Uses fast-growing, protein-rich microbes to efficiently produce protein.
- Biomass can be used whole or processed to boost digestibility or protein levels.
- A main ingredient, as in Quorn and Meati's use of filamentous fungi.

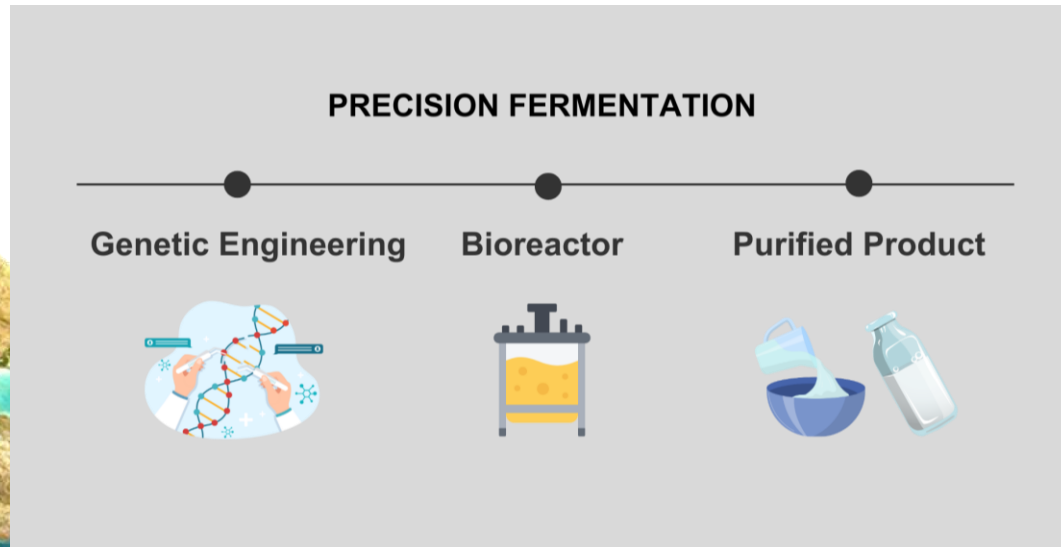


Example of projects

- New Yeast for biomass fermentation
- New fungi for biomass fermentation
- Feedstock expansion
- Enriching nutrition with engineering biology

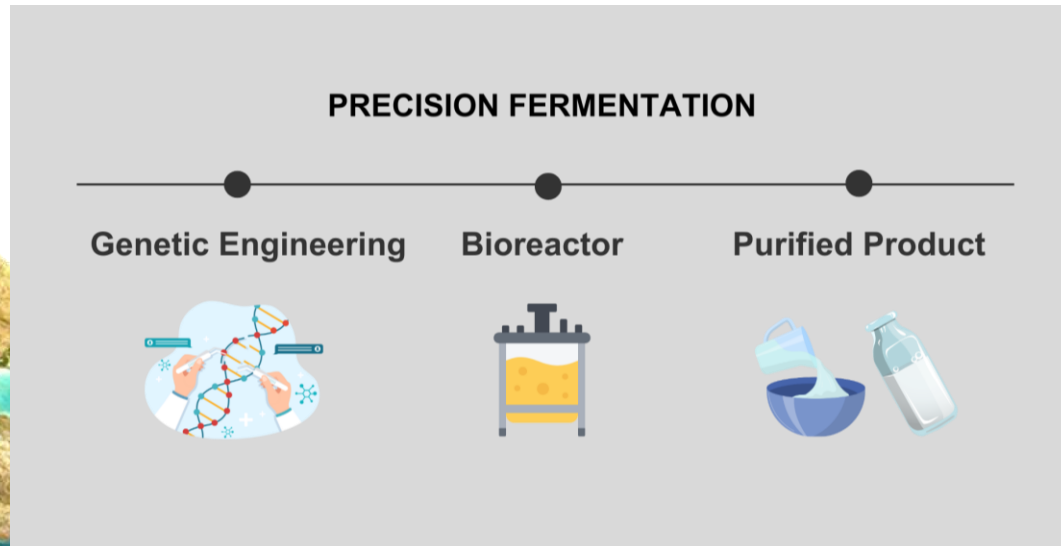
PRECISION FERMENTATION

- Microbes as “cell factories” to produce specific functional ingredients.
- Used in small amounts to enhance taste, texture, or nutrition.
- Examples: dairy, egg, and heme proteins made by Perfect Day, Clara Foods, and Impossible Foods.



PRECISION FERMENTATION

- Microbes as “cell factories” to produce specific functional ingredients.
- Used in small amounts to enhance taste, texture, or nutrition.
- Examples: dairy, egg, and heme proteins made by Perfect Day, Clara Foods, and Impossible Foods.



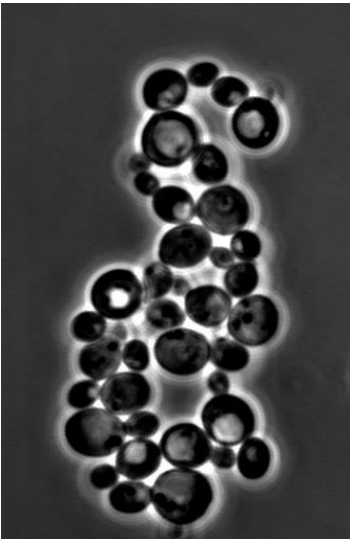
Example of projects

- Host development
- Feedstock optimisation
- Proteins (e.g. milk, muscle, etc)
- Fats
- Micronutrients (e.g. vitamins)
- Additives (e.g. antioxidants, colorants, taste, texture).

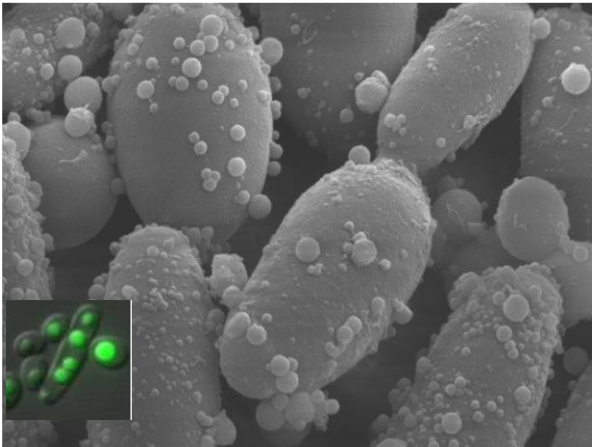
EXAMPLES OF WORK: DIFFERENT HOST CELL CAPABILITIES

Organisms

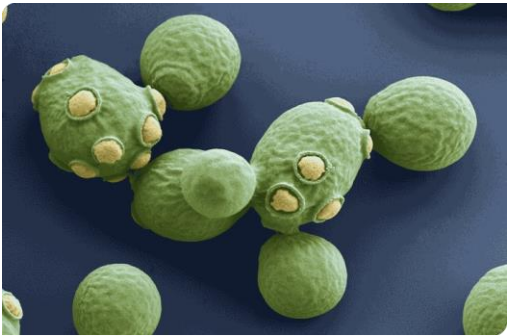
Pichia pastoris



Yarrowia lipolytica



Saccharomyces cerevisiae



V. natriegens



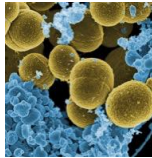
Synechocystis



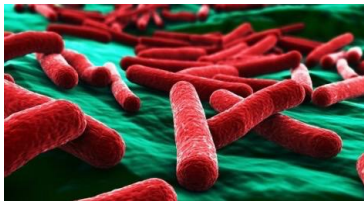
Pseudomonas putida



C. acnes



Escherichia coli



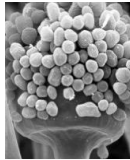
Fusarium



Ashbya



Rhizopus



EXAMPLES OF WORK: DIFFERENT INPUT FEEDSTOCKS

Feedstocks

Sugars



- Hexoses
- Pentoses
 - Xylose (Ledesma-Amaro et al 2016, etc)
 - Arabinose (under review)
- Starch (Ledesma-Amaro et al 2015, etc)

Lignocellulosic materials



- Agave (Niehus et al 2018)
- Multiple sources (Razieh et al 2024)

Food waste



- Waste cooking oil (unpublished)
- Vegetable waste (Razieh et al 2024)

Industrial byproducts



- Raw glycerol (Razieh et al 2024)
- Quorn waste (unpublished)

Urban waste



- Urban pruning (Razieh et al 2024)

C1



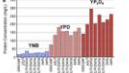
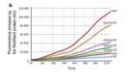

- Methanol (Wei et al 2025)
- Formate (under review)
- CO2 (Wei et al 2022, Chen 2024)

EXAMPLES OF WORK: PRODUCTS

Products

1. Proteins

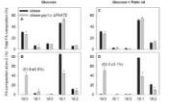

New promoters and secretion signals
High production of nutritional proteins



Duizend et al. MCF. 2017
Gambica et al. Math. mol. bio. 2018

2. Lipids

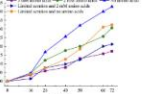
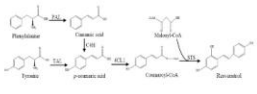

Human Milk Fats
Facilitating recovery- lipid secretion



Buthada et al 2022
Ledezma-Amaro et al 2016

3. Antioxidants

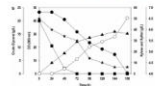

Overproduction of Resveratrol



He et al 2020

4. Sweeteners


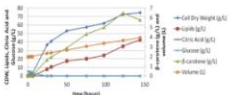

Xylitol



Probst et al. 2020

5. Colorants

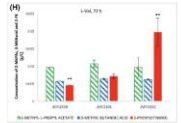


Carotenoids



Lemoult et al. 8&R 2018
Cebalga et al. MB 2017

6. Fragrances


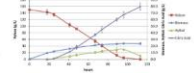

2-PE – rose aroma
Limonene – citrus aroma



Cebalga et al. 2019


7. Preservatives

From Xylose:
Citric acid (E330)
Succinic acid (E363)



Leclercq et al. MS. 2016a
Froelich et al. 2016a

8. Vitamins



60+ enzymes and metabolites (mg/L-g/L)

Metabolic Engineering & Synthetic Biology

EXAMPLES OF WORK: REGULATION



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations

COMMISSION ON
GENETIC RESOURCES
FOR FOOD AND
AGRICULTURE

SUSTAINABLE USE AND CONSERVATION OF
FERMENTATION-ASSOCIATED MICROORGANISMS
WITHIN THE AGRIFOOD SYSTEM



Food
Standards
Agency
food.gov.uk

NEWS

Groundbreaking sandbox programme for cell-cultivated products announced

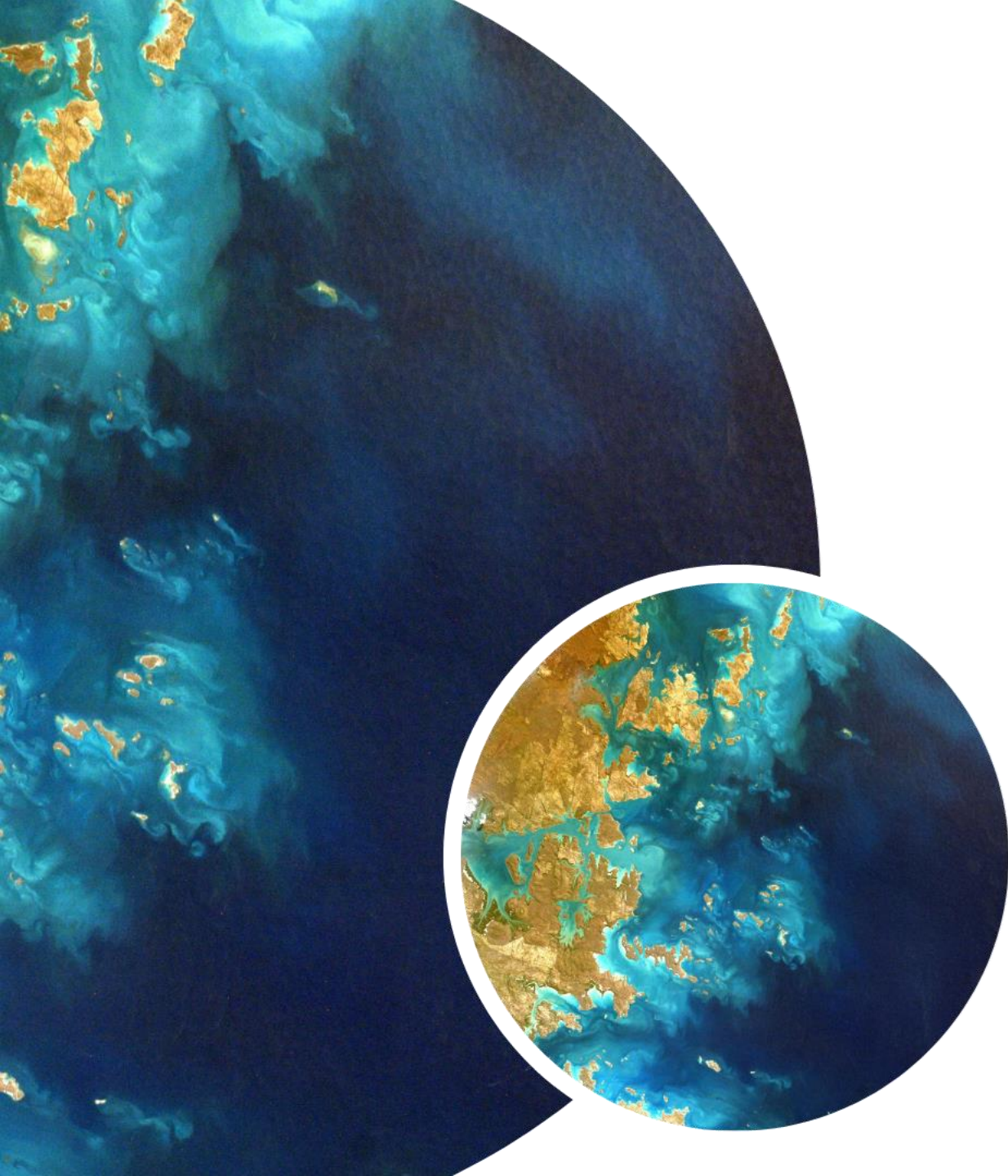
The Food Standards Agency (FSA) has won a bid to run a programme designed to make sure cell-cultivated products are safe for consumers to eat before they are approved for sale.

UK's first Novel Foods expert network
established



EXAMPLES OF WORK: MICROBIAL FOOD IN SPACE





SEEKING NEW COLLABORATIONS

PARTNER ENGAGEMENT

Research

- Access **funding** and **partnership** to accelerate innovation.
- **Share expertise** to shape cutting-edge research and emerging startups.
- **Sponsor** or **co-create** projects aligned with strategic goals attracting top talent and bold ideas.
- Position your business as a **key partner** in **pioneering academic** ventures.

Translation

- **License or acquire IP** when strategically relevant.
- **Invest** in our translational deal flow.
- Sponsor a **Hackathon**.
- **Mentor** entrepreneurs.
- Receive **curated startup deal flow**.
- **Sponsor** the Centre's **Acceleration** and **Incubation** Programmes.

Education

- Engage with **Master's, and PhD** programmes through **lectures, workshops and curriculum** design.
- Offer **internships, placements**, or project-based collaborations to shape future talent.
- Access a pipeline of highly **skilled students** and **researchers** trained by the Centre.
- Co-supervise **PhD projects**.

Network

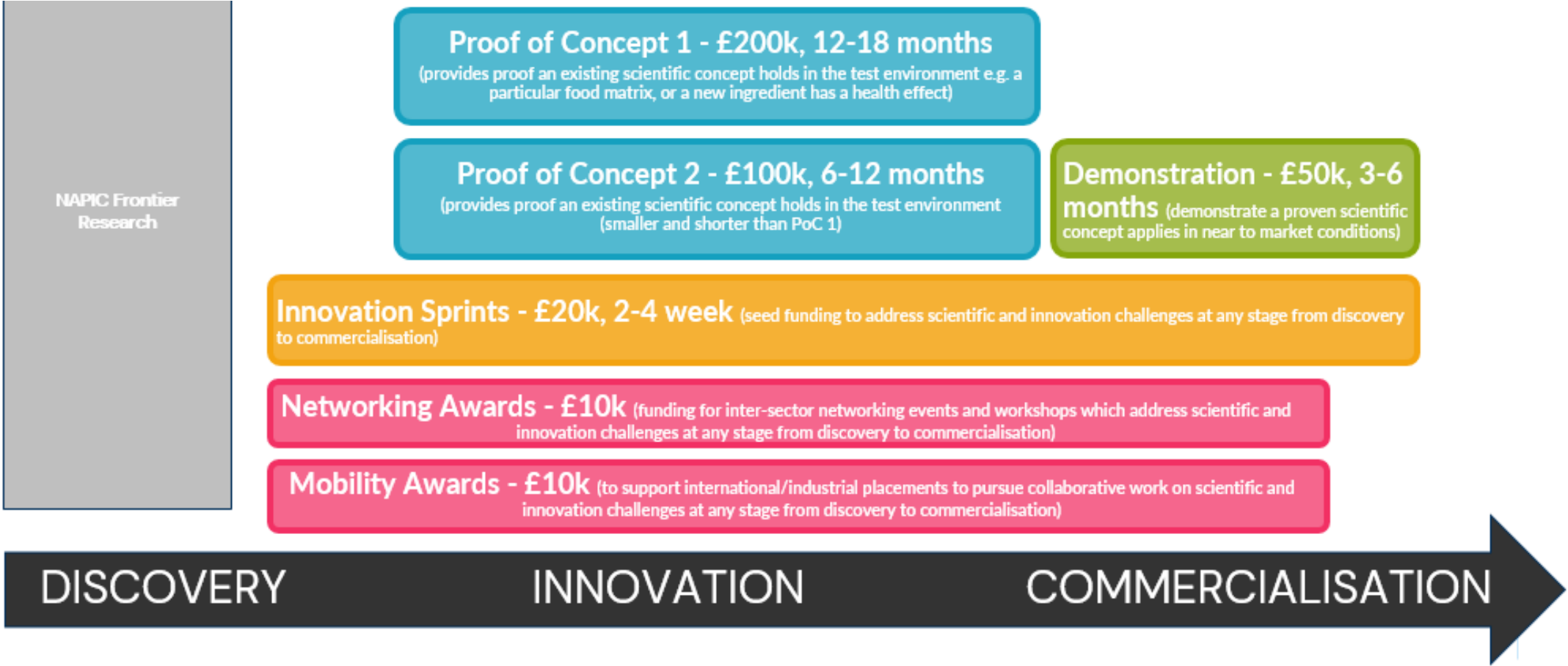
- Join our **Impact Groups** to shape sector-wide initiatives.
- **Co-design** and participate in workshops, networking events and industry forums.
- **Connect** with like-minded innovators and collaborators across the sustainable protein ecosystem.

Knowledge

- Shape Centre strategy by contributing to **Advisory Boards** (select opportunities).
- Share **market insights** and collaborate on real-world testing and validation projects.
- Provide **consultancy**, access to **facilities**, and **supervision**.
- Access **shared resources**, including research databases and market intelligence tools.

RECENTLY LAUNCHED: NAPIC COLLABORATIVE FUNDING PROGRAMME

For more information visit: <https://napic.ac.uk/>





Upcoming Events: **NAPIC Inaugural Conference**

REGISTER NOW



**INAUGURAL NAPIC
CONFERENCE**

 **15th - 16th
September 2025**

 **The Diamond,
University of Sheffield**

A conference bringing together leading experts from academia, industry, policy, investment, and the broader alternative protein ecosystem to drive discussions, insights, and innovation in the field.

 www.napic.ac.uk  events@napic.ac.uk  www.linkedin.com/company/napic



Plenary: Bruce Friedrich, GFI President



MICROBIAL FOOD HUB

IMPERIAL



UK Research
and Innovation

BEZOS CENTRE
FOR SUSTAINABLE PROTEIN

IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON

Thank You

Prof Karen Polizzi

Vice Director Bezos Centre for Sustainable Protein

Co-Director National Alternative Protein Innovation Centre

Imperial College London

k.polizzi@imperial.ac.uk