



CCUS and Low Carbon Fuels

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Creating Global Ammonia Supply Chain from Abu Dhabi

Koji Amano Mitsui & Co., Ltd.







Biodiesel and bioethanol

Mitsui & Co., Ltd. – Global Energy Transition Initiatives

- > Provide real solutions from the perspectives of both energy security and climate action.
- > Deliver cross-sector decarbonization solutions leveraging in-house and external expertise.

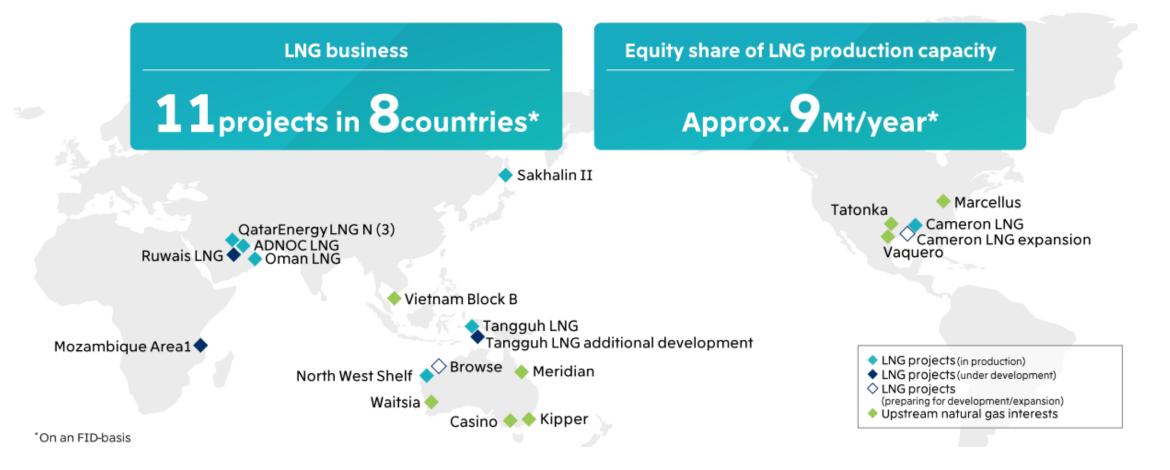
3 Key Strategic Initiatives

Global Energy Transition x Industrial Business Solutions Copper, battery raw materials Providing a decarbozied Direct reduced iron steel value chain to the manufacturing industries Industrial Iron & Steel Ammonia and hydrogen manufacturing knowledge **Business Products** Mineral & Demand creation FCEV / BEV production and demand creation Metal Solutions Machinery / utilization Resources Infrastructure methanol vessels ammonia vessels Creation of forest **Energy** resource Solutions Wellness Global emission credits Renewable **Business Unit** energy power Innovation Ecosystem Energy Corporate Chemicals Creation Transition Developme **Next-generation fuels** Asset management Energy Lifestyle knowledge and track record Provision of commodity derivative functions LNG and natural gas supply





Global Natural Gas and LNG Portfolio







Mitsui's Edge in Ammonia Business

- > Over 40 years of trading experience with owned assets
- > Approximately 60% share of Japan's ammonia import market
- > Trading volume of 600-800K MT/year in Asian market (>20% market share)

Ammonia Trading Flow (2024) (80)**Far East** Korea, China, Taiwan) 310 (20) Japan 140 India (30)70 **70** S.E.Asia (115)Supply **Middle East** 260 Demand **Indonesia** Malaysia 395 Unit: K MT

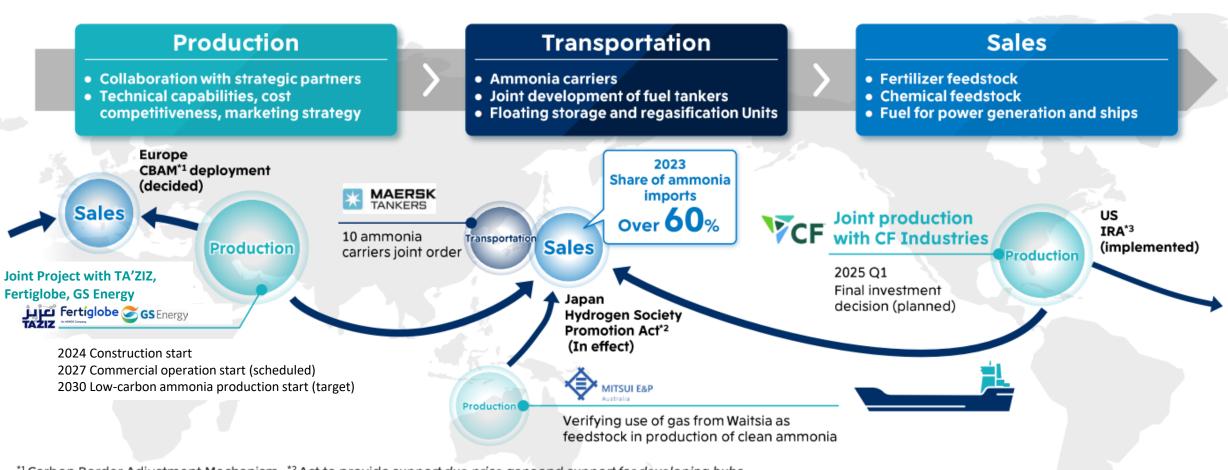
Volume/Share in Ammonia Imports to Japan







Low-Carbon Ammonia - Building a Value Chain -



^{*1} Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism *2 Act to provide support due price gaps and support for developing hubs

^{*3} Support measures for climate change-related investment under the Inflation Reduction Act





UAE/ADNOC Hydrogen Strategy



- > The UAE launched its National Hydrogen Strategy in April 2023 with the aim to position the UAE as a leading producer and supplier of low-carbon hydrogen by 2031.
- > By 2031, the UAE aims to produce 1.4 million tons of hydrogen per year.





- ADNOC aims to be a leader in low-carbon hydrogen.
- Net Zero by 2045 ambition
- ➤ Safely sequester 10 million tonnes of CO₂ per annum by 2030
- > \$23bn investment towards decarbonization and low-carbon solutions
- Steering Member of the Hydrogen Council



Ecosystem - **H2 plant** development



Fertiglobe Global **low-carbon ammonia** project & trading



Renewables and green hydrogen





Mitsui's Partnership with UAE/ADNOC







Overview – Low-Carbon Ammonia Project in UAE

Partners	Fertiglobe GSEnergy MITSUI&CO.
Location	Ruwais/TA'ZIZ Industrial Chemicals Zone
Production	1 million tons per annum
Feedstock	 Starting with hydrogen as by-product from ethylene cracker Transitioning to low-carbon hydrogen produced from ATR with CCS
Schedule	2024: Start construction 2027: Commercial operation start 2030: Low-carbon ammonia production start (target)



Location



Image of production facility





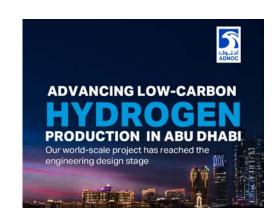
Pathway to Low-Carbon Ammonia

- > Certificate/Carbon Intensity: Collaborate with government and relevant agencies to define project configuration complying with the requirement/standards in each region.
- CCS: Mitsui received the world's first certified bulk commercial shipment of low-carbon ammonia, produced by Fertiglobe in the existing facility in Ruwais in May 2024.
- Low-carbon Hydrogen: ADNOC has embarked on the design of low-carbon hydrogen facility in Abu Dhabi in 2024.



Joint study for carbon intensity with ADNOC/JOGMEC





ADNOC embarked on the design of low-carbon hydrogen





Creating a Low-Carbon Ammonia Supply Chain from Abu Dhabi



Advantage of low-carbon ammonia project in Abu Dhabi:

- Supportive political and economic environment
- Access to feedstock supplies
- Strategic location to major global markets

Demand-side initiatives to build ammonia supply chain:



- Defining regional regulatory requirements
- ➤ Leveraging government subsidy program (e.g., Japan CfD, South Korea CHPS)
- Evaluating investments in large-scale infrastructure
- Developing new applications, including hard-to-abate sectors
- Securing long-term buyers