



# Turning returns into revenue

Unlocking the hidden  
commercial and sustainability  
value of returned electronics

Alchemy Circularity | June 2026



Download our latest  
research report on the  
**secondary market  
opportunity.**



Alchemy is the **fastest-growing** global company in the circular tech market



**13m+**

products recovered,  
refreshed and remarketed

**~837m**

kgs of CO<sub>2</sub> avoided



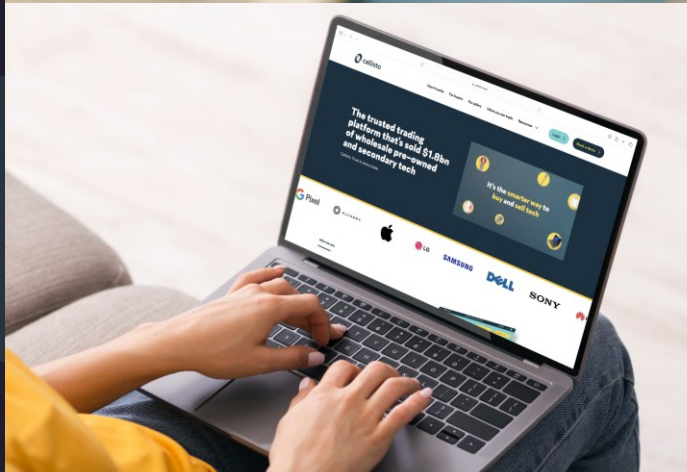
## Recover

Implementing trade-in and reverse logistics solutions to recover products (through trade-in, upgrades, no-fault returns, end-of-life etc).



## Refresh

Processing devices through data wiping, grading, polishing and refurbishing.



## Remarket

Managing a remarketing ecosystem that creates the perfect secondary market channel mix across both B2B and B2C.

## The opportunity:

Capture more devices,  
recover more value,  
and turn reverse  
logistics from a  
cost centre into a  
commercial advantage



## Early sale fall-out and no-fault returns

- ✓ Tech returned shortly after purchase, often without fault

## Spot trade-in

- ✓ Devices returned immediately as part of trade-in process (value often applied as credit for next purchase)

## Subscription & annual upgrade redemptions

- ✓ Devices returned through lease, subscriptions, rental and subsidy based programs

## End-of-life and legacy device recovery

- ✓ Older, damaged or inactive devices that have reached the end of their primary use

► **Device recovery:**

## The hidden value sitting in enterprise IT estates

**Source:**

Alchemy survey of 4,002 respondents with senior authority over tech buying decisions across the UK, US, Australia, France, Spain, and Japan



## The Enterprise Reality



**74.8%**

refresh devices within  
**2 years**

**73.8%**

report increased IT spend per  
employee in the last 5 years

## The Missed Opportunity



**28%** use trade-in  
at end-of-life

Only **17.7%** use  
trade-in during mid-lifecycle



Devices are instead:

**18.6%**  
Stored

**17.4%**  
Retained by employees



► Device recovery:

Unrealised value  
is sitting in  
consumer's  
drawers.

87%

Of consumers intend to  
trade-in a smartphone.

60%

Of the smartphones replaced  
in the past 2 years were neither  
traded-in nor recycled.

2.43

Average number of devices  
left unused in US households.

\$84bn

Unrealized trade-in value from  
unused devices for US market.

The devices sitting unused in people's drawers are an untapped supply stream that can be **recovered, refreshed and routed into channels where demand already exists.**



► **Device recovery:**

**Significant  
business & brand  
advantages to  
offering trade-in**

Capture the device.  
Control the value.



► Device recovery:

1.

Trade-in  
**speeds up  
the upgrade  
process**

**71%**

of respondents **would replace their smartphone earlier** if given a strong trade-in value. This rises to 77% for those who have already traded-in

With trade-in, customers are willing to upgrade

**8 Months Earlier**

**78%**

of customers who trade-in a device, **upgrade their smartphone at least once every three years**

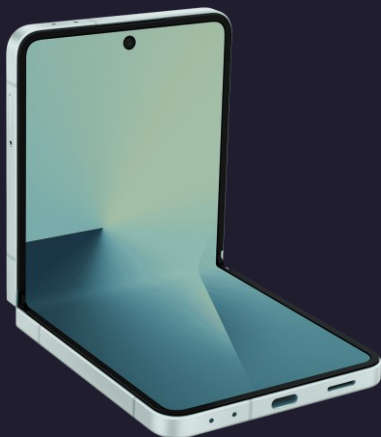


## 2. Trade-in drives **higher basket values**

### 1 Upgrading to higher end devices

**68%**

of respondents are more likely to choose a **higher-end smartphone** if presented with a strong TIV



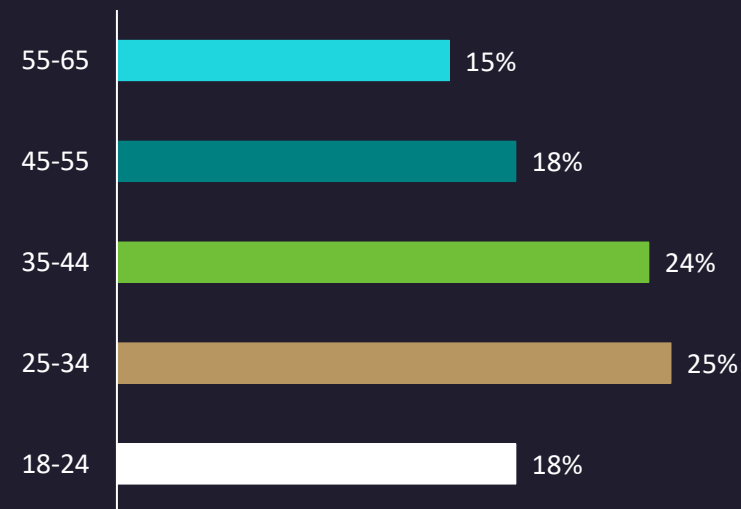
### 2 Increased likelihood of cross-selling

**59%**

of consumers **add accessories or warranties** when trade-in reduces upfront spend



Consumers aged **25-44** are **30% more likely** to include additional items in their basket



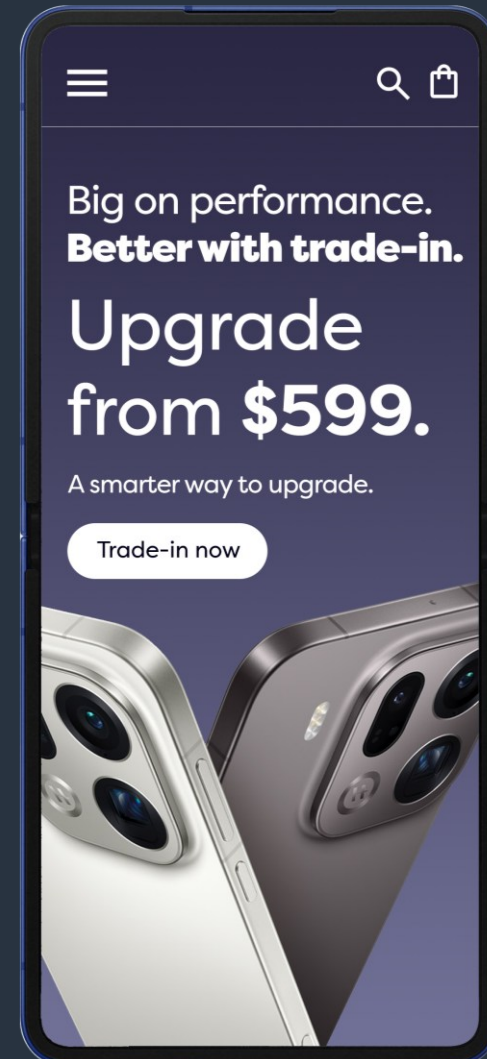
► Device recovery:

3. Trade-in improves brand perception

Discount-led



Trade-in-led



► Device recovery:

3. Trade-in improves brand perception

76% of consumers who have traded-in before **view a brand more favorably** when trade-in is offered



86%

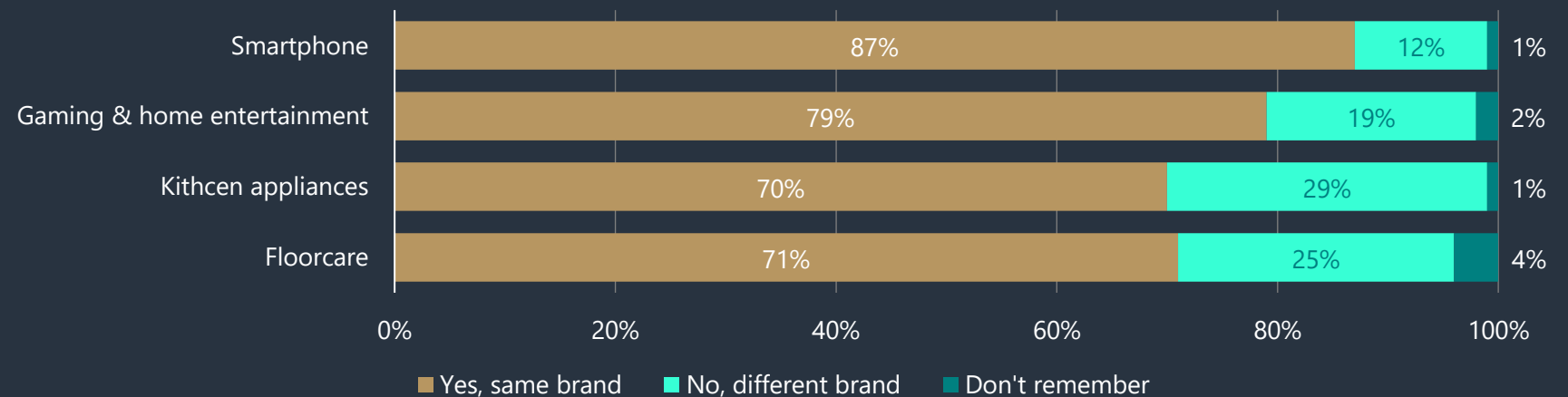
of respondents that have previously used a trade-in service **would favour a brand that offers trade-in** when products and terms are identical

► Device recovery:

4. Trade-in increases brand loyalty



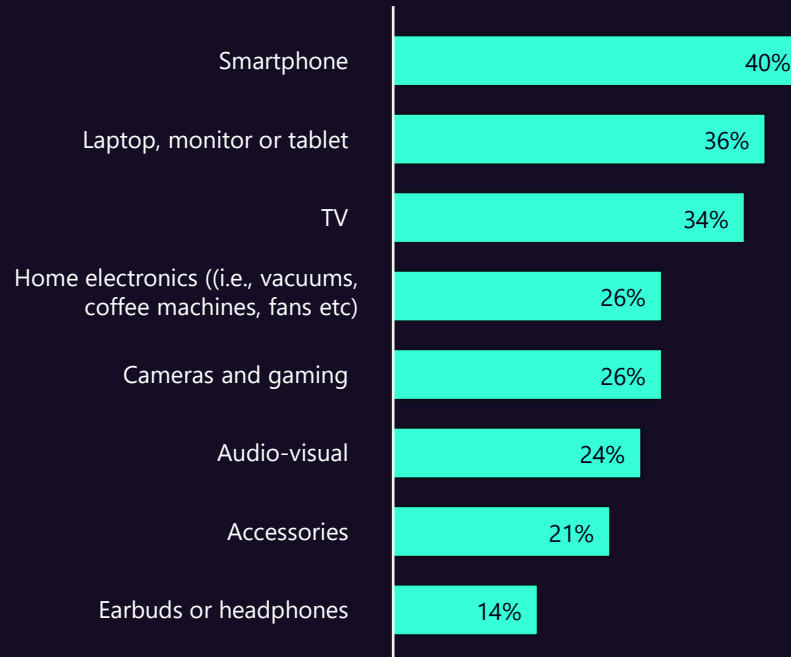
Consumers tend to purchase their new device from the same brand as the one they traded-in



► **Secondary  
market resale**

**Recovered devices  
meet growing  
refurbished  
demand**

**75%** of consumers willing  
to buy refurb electronic  
devices



...with affordability driving  
most of the demand

**69%**

of consumers would  
purchase a refurbished  
device since it's **more  
affordable**

**29%**

of consumers **would  
do so due to their  
environmental impact**



► Secondary market resale

Trust barriers limit refurb adoption

41%

Are worried  
about hidden  
defects

36%

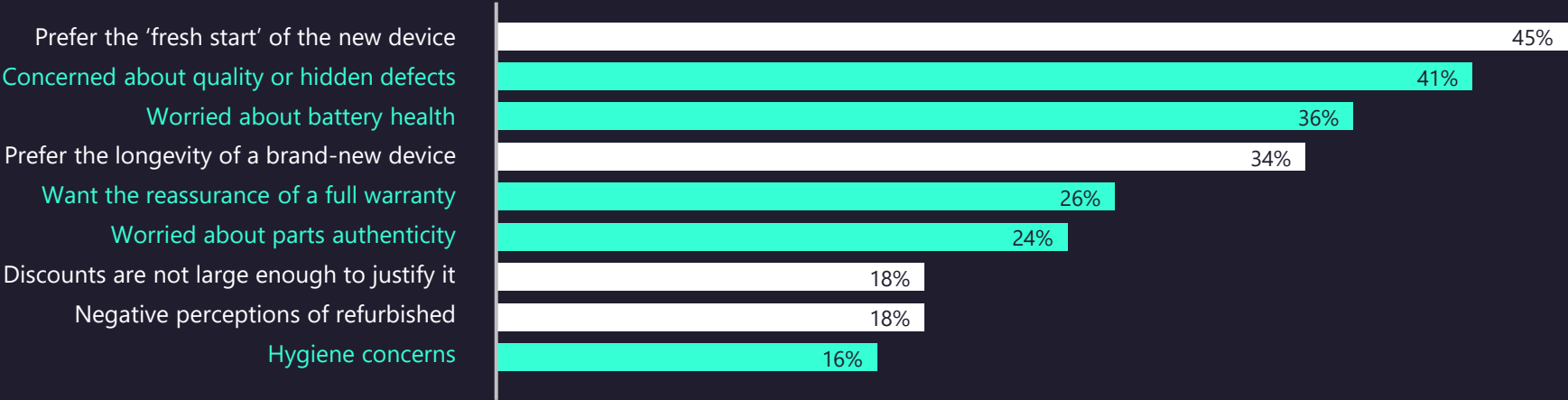
Are worried  
about battery  
health

26%

Need the  
assurance of a  
full warranty

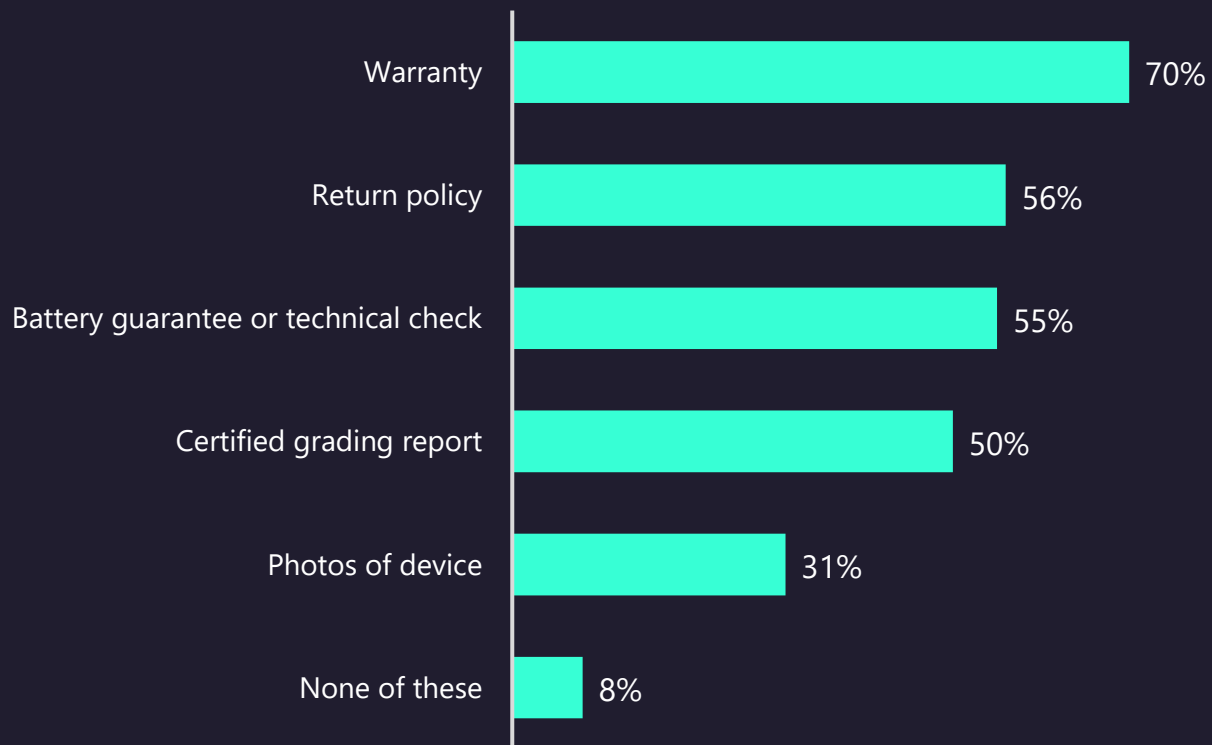


Barriers to buying a refurbished electronic device



► **Secondary market resale**

**Warranty and returns** are the strongest drivers of refurbished purchase confidence...



Assurances for buying refurbished devices

**50%**

Of consumers prefer a **12-month warranty or longer** for their refurb product

**85%**

Of consumers **expect a 30-day return period or longer** for their refurb products

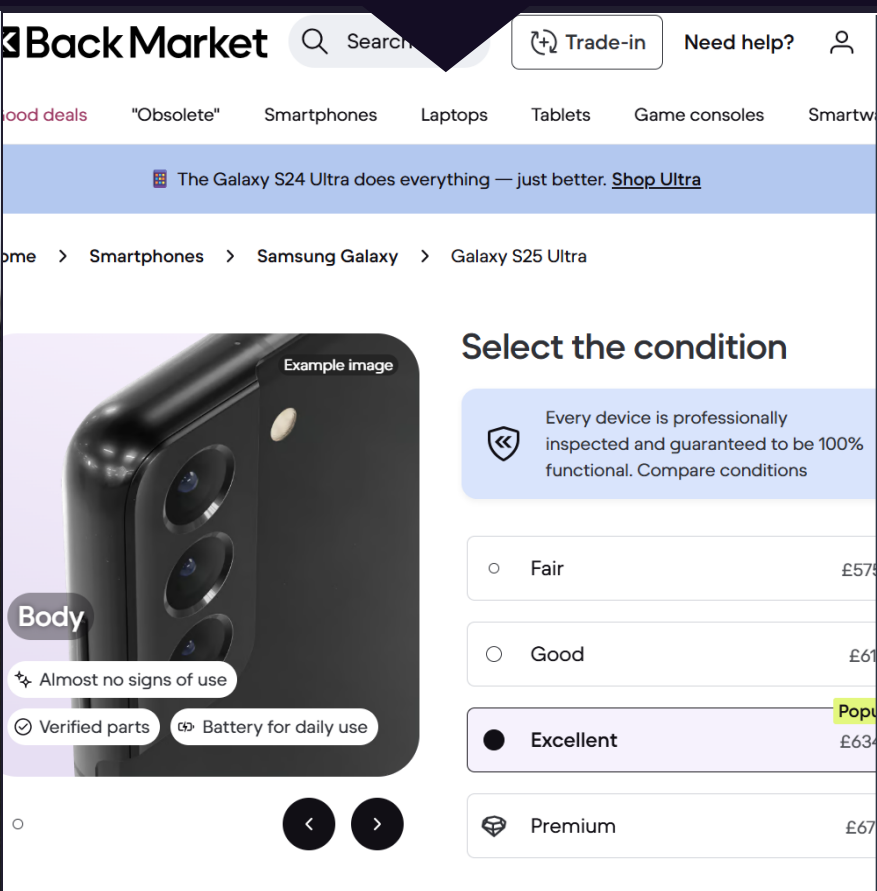
► **Secondary market resale**

**Different grades have value for different audiences.**

Certified Refurbished



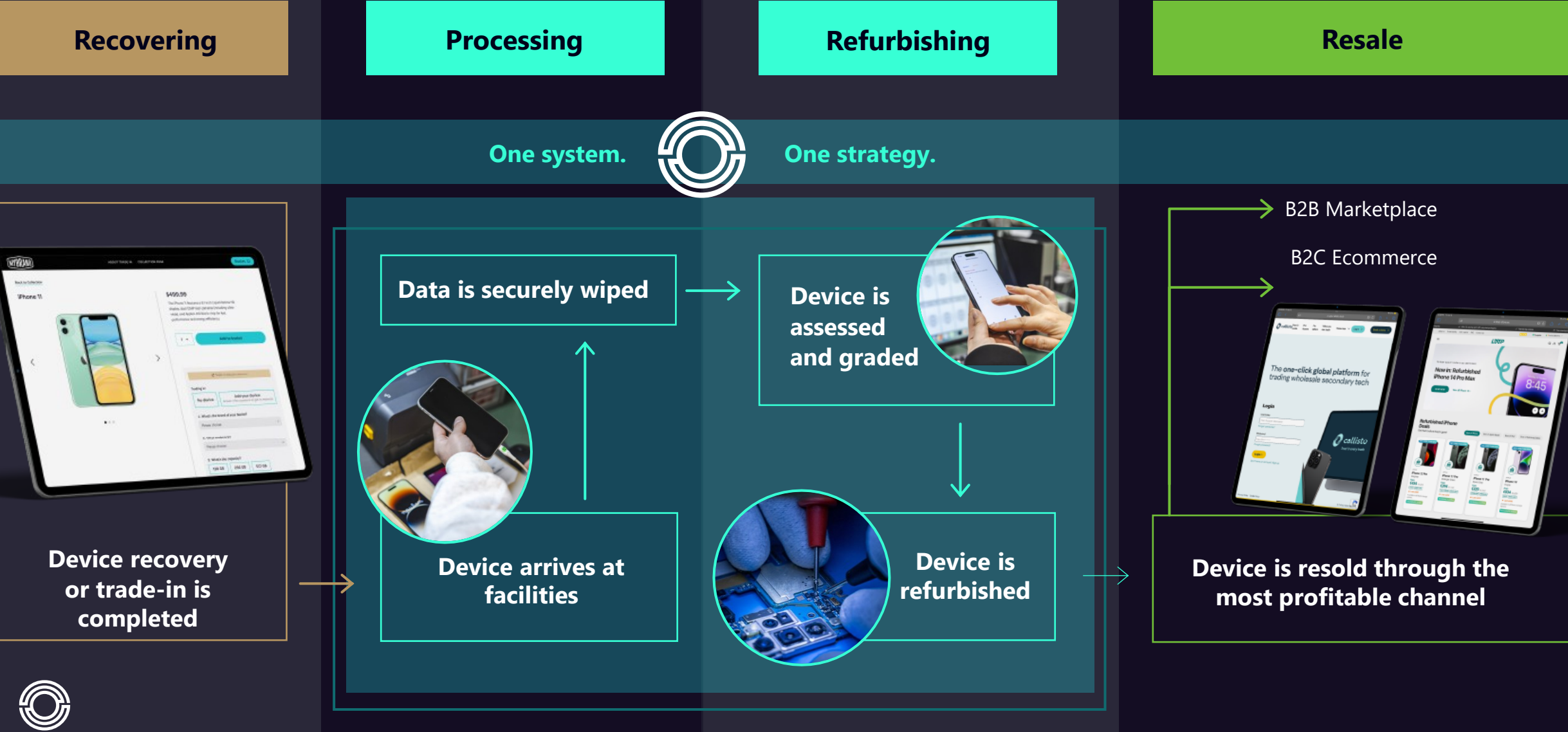
Excellent Grade



Mixed Grades



# From recovery to resale: one connected flow to maximise value



► **Secondary market resale**

**New Smartphone  
manufacture emissions**

**Material extraction**

Covers mining and processing of raw materials

65%

42 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Manufacturing**

Covers OEM emissions created during the manufacturing of the device

14%

9 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Transport**

Covers packaging and shipment to retail stores

3%

2 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Use**

Covers emissions from energy used to power device during its lifespan

15%

10 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**End of life**

Emissions related to recycling of devices

3%

2 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Total: 65KG CO<sub>2</sub>**

**Buying a second-life  
Smartphone avoids  
63.7kg of CO<sub>2</sub>**



\*Source: Alchemy LCA conducted by Greenly.  
Emissions data is an average across all iPhones  
across all markets and business units (B2B and B2C)

**Refurbished Smartphone  
emissions**

**Recover**

Covers all inbound transport to refurbishing facilities for all device types

46%

0.60 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Refresh**

Covers emissions incurred as a result of processing devices

6%

0.08 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Remarket**

**Packaging**

Includes all packaging and boxing materials for all device types

8%

0.109 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**Transport**

Covers reshipment of refurbished device from facilities to new owner

40%

0.53 Kg CO<sub>2</sub>

**Total: 1.31KG CO<sub>2</sub>**

▶ **Secondary  
market resale**

**Turning used  
devices into  
measurable  
carbon value**

Measurable carbon footprint reduction through CO<sub>2</sub> saving & carbon credit certifications



**CO<sub>2</sub> savings certification**

 **ALCHEMY** | **greenly**

**CO2 Saving Certificate**

**2026**

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT (LCA)  
ADEME METHODOLOGY  
ISO 14040:2006 STANDARD  
ISO 14044:2006 STANDARD

Certificate awarded to:

Full Company name goes here

Full Company address goes here

| Model                            | Co2 saving per device | Quantity | TOTAL Co2 Saving   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------|
| iPhone 12 Pro 128GB              | 74.93 KG              | 42       | 3,147.06 KG        |
| iPhone 13 256GB                  | 58.51 KG              | 18       | 1,053.18 KG        |
| MacBook Pro M1 (2020) 13" 512 GB | 125.00 KG             | 10       | 1,250.00 KG        |
| MacBook Air M2 (2022) 13" 512 GB | 95.24 KG              | 22       | 2,095.28 KG        |
| <b>TOTAL CO2 SAVING</b>          |                       |          | <b>7,545.52 KG</b> |

   
Walter Vicente  
CEO

   
Alexis Normand  
CEO

**Carbon credits generation**



Generate verified carbon avoidance credits from the resale of used devices



Offset your scope 3 and IT equipment CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



# Turning returns into revenue

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Get in touch for your tailored insights report.

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